

INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE RESEARCH

As of 8 October 2001

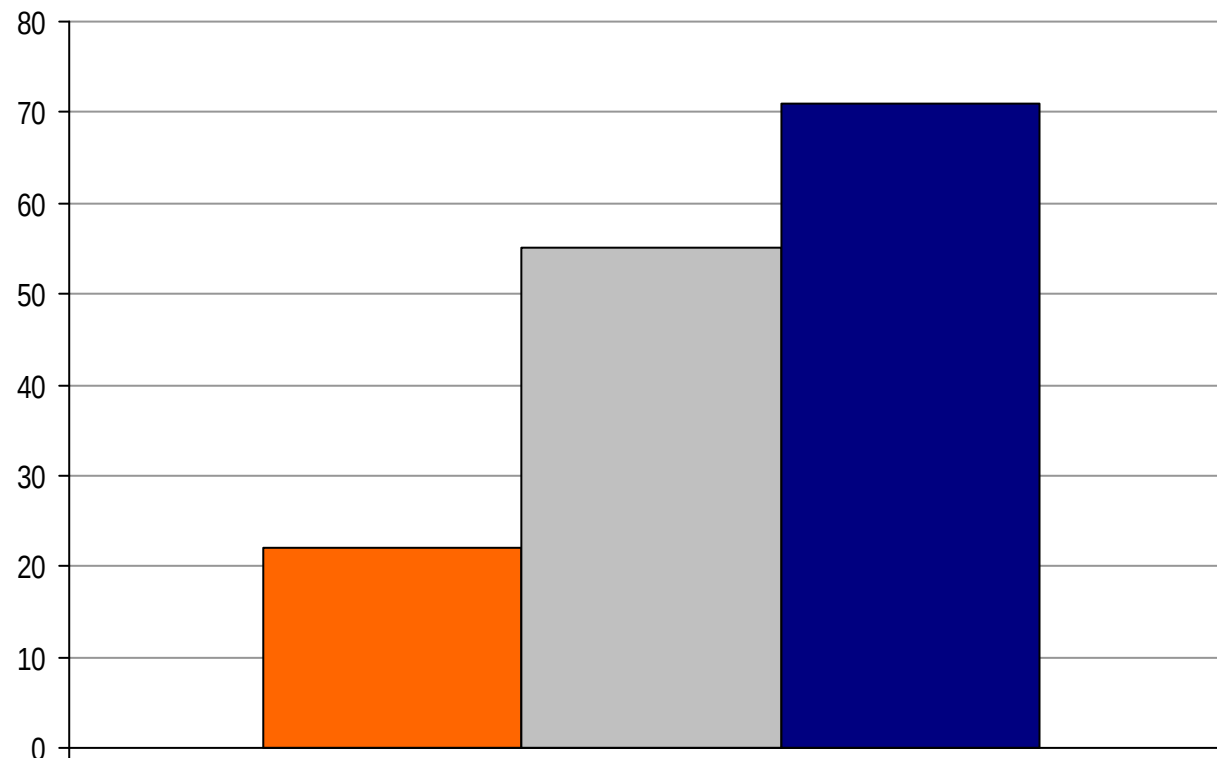
RESEARCH PROGRESS

RESEARCH PROGRESS 1999 – 2001 (as of 8 October 2001)

Prague 1999 **22**

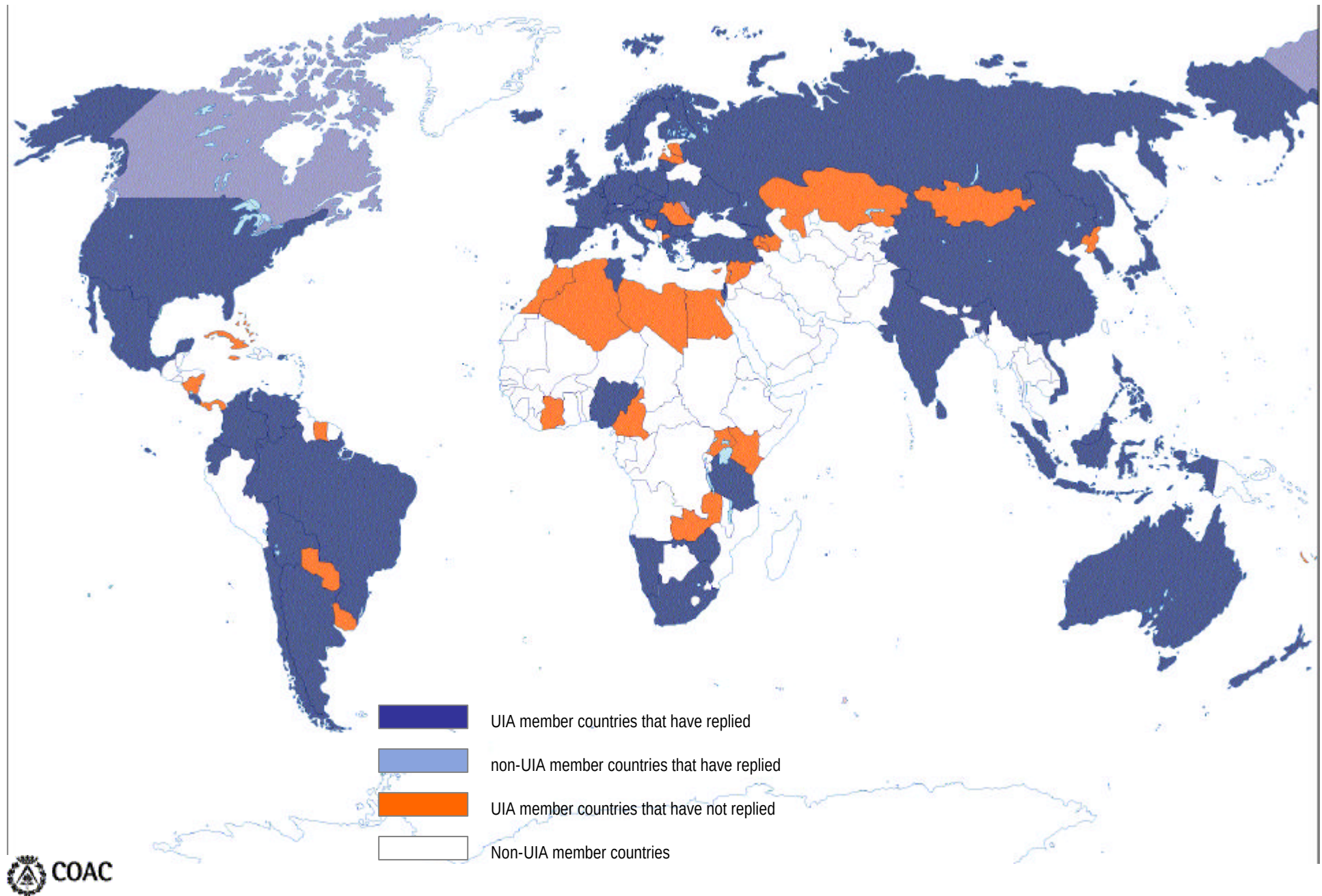
Cairo 2000 55

San José 2001 **71**



<http://www.coac.net/internacional>

INFORMATION OBTAINED (as of 8 October 2001)



Region I

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
Spain
United Kingdom
Sweden
Switzerland

Region II

Bulgaria
Croatia
Czech Republic
Greece
Hungary
Israel
Lithuania
Moldova
Palestine
Poland
Russia
Slovakia
Slovenia
Turkey
Ukraine
Yugoslavia

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Cyprus
Estonia
FYR of Macedonia
Kazakhstan
Latvia
Lebanon
Romania
Syria

Region III

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Ecuador
Mexico
Netherlands Antilles
Puerto Rico
Trinidad & Tobago
United States
Venezuela

Bahamas
Cuba
Jamaica
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Suriname
Uruguay

Region IV

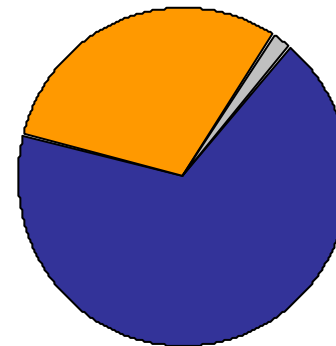
Australia
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Japan
Macao
Malaysia
New Zealand
People's Rep. of China
Philippines
Republic of Korea
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Vietnam

Fiji
PDR of Korea
Mongolia

Region V

Mauritius
Namibia
Nigeria
South Africa
Tanzania
Tunisia
Zimbabwe

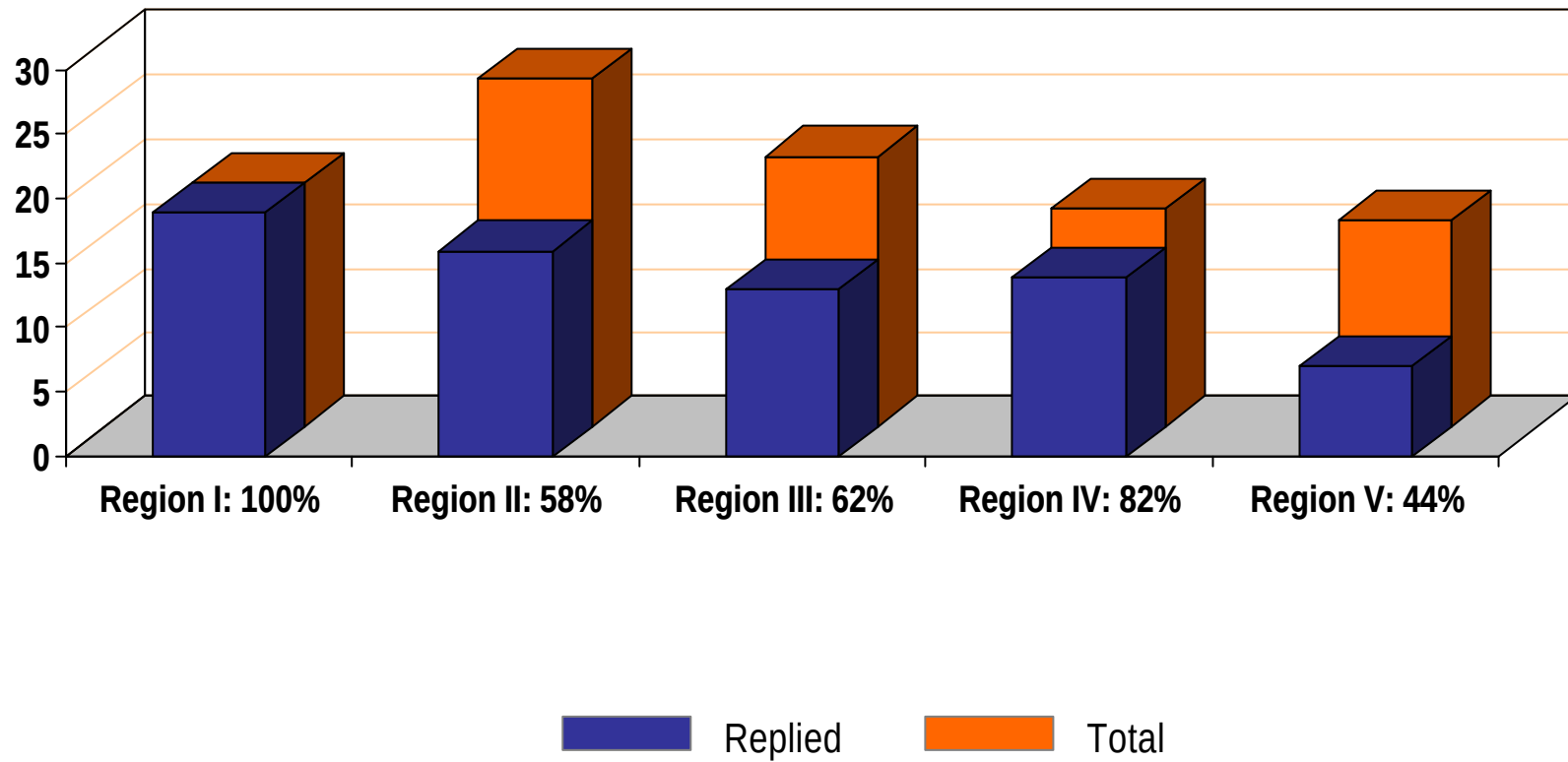
Algeria
Cameroon
Côte d'Ivoire
Egypt
Kenya
Libya
Morocco
Uganda
Zambia



TOTAL: 71 FILES

- 69 UIA member countries
- 2 non-member countries

PROPORTION OF RESPONSE BY REGION



STATISTICS

INFORMATION OBTAINED (in relation to number of inhabitants. As of 8 October 2001)

	countries	population	% of total world population	% of total UIA
WORLD TOTAL	228	6.079.734.905		
UIA MEMBER COUNTRIES	100	4.954.578.557	81,49%	
COUNTRIES THAT HAVE REPLIED	71	4.624.030.720	76,06%	
UIA MEMBER COUNTRIES THAT HAVE REPLIED	69	4.588.318.974	75,47%	92,61%

A. UIA member countries that have replied

countries	population
69	4.588.318.974

B. UIA member countries that have not replied

countries	population
31	366.259.583

C. Non-UIA member countries that have replied

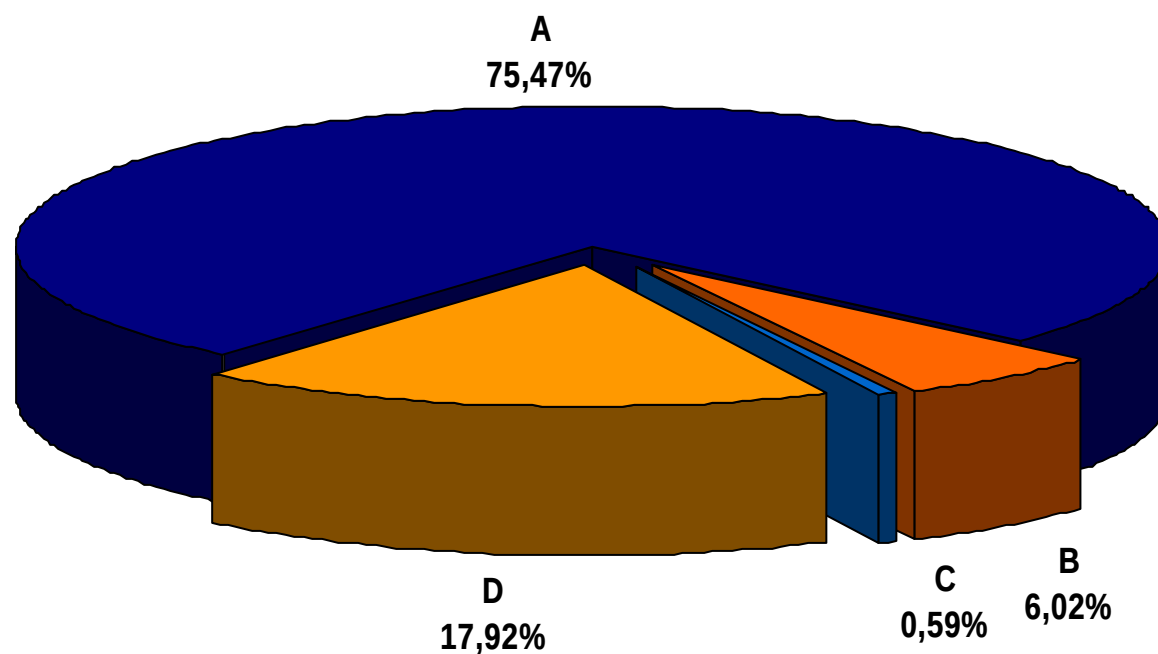
countries	population
2	35.711.746

D. Other non-UIA member countries

countries	population
126	1.089.444.602

TOTAL

countries	population
228	6.079.734.905



NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

Average ratio: 0,263‰

		Population	Archts.	Ratio			Population	Archts.	Ratio
JP	Japan	126.549.976	290.000	2,292	GE	Georgia	5.019.538	2.000	0,398
IT	Italy	57.634.327	83.487	1,449	NZ	New Zealand	3.819.762	1.460	0,382
GR	Greece	10.601.527	15.775	1,488	CR	Costa Rica	3.710.558	1.300	0,350
DE	Germany	82.797.408	109.461	1,322	SG	Singapore	4.151.264	1.392	0,335
AD	Andorra	66.824	84	1,257	BO	Bolivia	8.152.620	2.580	0,316
LU	Luxembourg	437.389	500	1,143	CZ	Czech Republic	10.272.179	2.787	0,271
AR	Argentina	36.955.182	42.000	1,137	PS	Palestine	3.152.361	850	0,270
IS	Iceland	276.365	314	1,136	LT	Lithuania	3.620.756	950	0,262
DK	Denmark	5.336.394	6.000	1,124	PL	Poland	38.646.023	10.000	0,259
BE	Belgium	10.241.506	10.880	1,062	PR	Puerto Rico	3.915.798	993	0,254
IL	Israel	5.842.454	6.000	1,027	HK	Hong Kong	7.116.302	1.800	0,253
MT	Malta	391.670	380	0,970	SK	Slovakia	5.407.956	1.300	0,240
EC	Ecuador	12.920.092	11.880	0,919	AT	Austria	8.131.111	1.939	0,238
HU	Hungary	10.138.844	8.800	0,868	PH	Philippines	81.159.644	16.000	0,197
CO	Colombia	39.685.655	33.300	0,839	MD	Moldova	4.430.654	670	0,151
ES	Spain	39.996.671	32.628	0,816	KR	Rep. of Korea	47.470.969	7.126	0,150
NO	Norway	4.481.162	3.600	0,803	TN	Tunisia	9.593.402	1.400	0,146
PT	Portugal	10.048.232	8.000	0,796	UA	Ukraine	49.153.027	7.100	0,144
YU	Yugoslavia	10.662.087	8.000	0,750	MO	Macao	445.594	62	0,139
HR	Croatia	4.282.216	3.000	0,701	VN	Vietnam	78.773.873	8.500	0,108
CH	Switzerland	7.262.372	5.000	0,688	MU	Mauritius	1.179.368	120	0,102
SI	Slovenia	1.927.593	1.200	0,623	CA	Canada	31.281.092	3.000	0,096
CL	Chile	15.153.797	9.000	0,594	AN	Netherlands Antilles	210.134	20	0,095
FI	Finland	5.167.486	3.000	0,581	RU	Russia	146.001.176	11.782	0,081
MX	Mexico	100.349.766	58.000	0,578	MY	Malaysia	21.793.293	1.600	0,073
VE	Venezuela	23.542.649	13.000	0,552	TT	Trinidad and Tobago	1.175.523	80	0,068
BG	Bulgaria	7.796.694	4.178	0,536	ZA	South Africa	43.421.021	2.600	0,060
UK	United Kingdom	59.511.464	30.600	0,514	NA	Namibia	1.771.327	74	0,042
SE	Sweden	8.873.052	4.500	0,507	ID	Indonesia	224.784.210	6.000	0,027
AU	Australia	19.169.083	9.500	0,496	LK	Sri Lanka	19.238.575	485	0,025
IE	Ireland	3.797.257	1.800	0,474	IN	India	1.014.003.817	25.000	0,025
NL	Netherlands	15.892.237	7.500	0,472	CN	PR of China	1.261.832.482	30.000	0,024
BR	Brazil	172.860.370	80.000	0,463	NG	Nigeria	123.337.822	1.671	0,014
FR	France	59.329.691	27.000	0,455	ZW	Zimbabwe	11.342.521	120	0,011
TR	Turkey	65.666.677	26.400	0,402	TZ	Tanzania	35.306.126	120	0,003
US	United States	275.562.673	110.000	0,399					

Total Architects 1.217.648

NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

Region I (100% response)

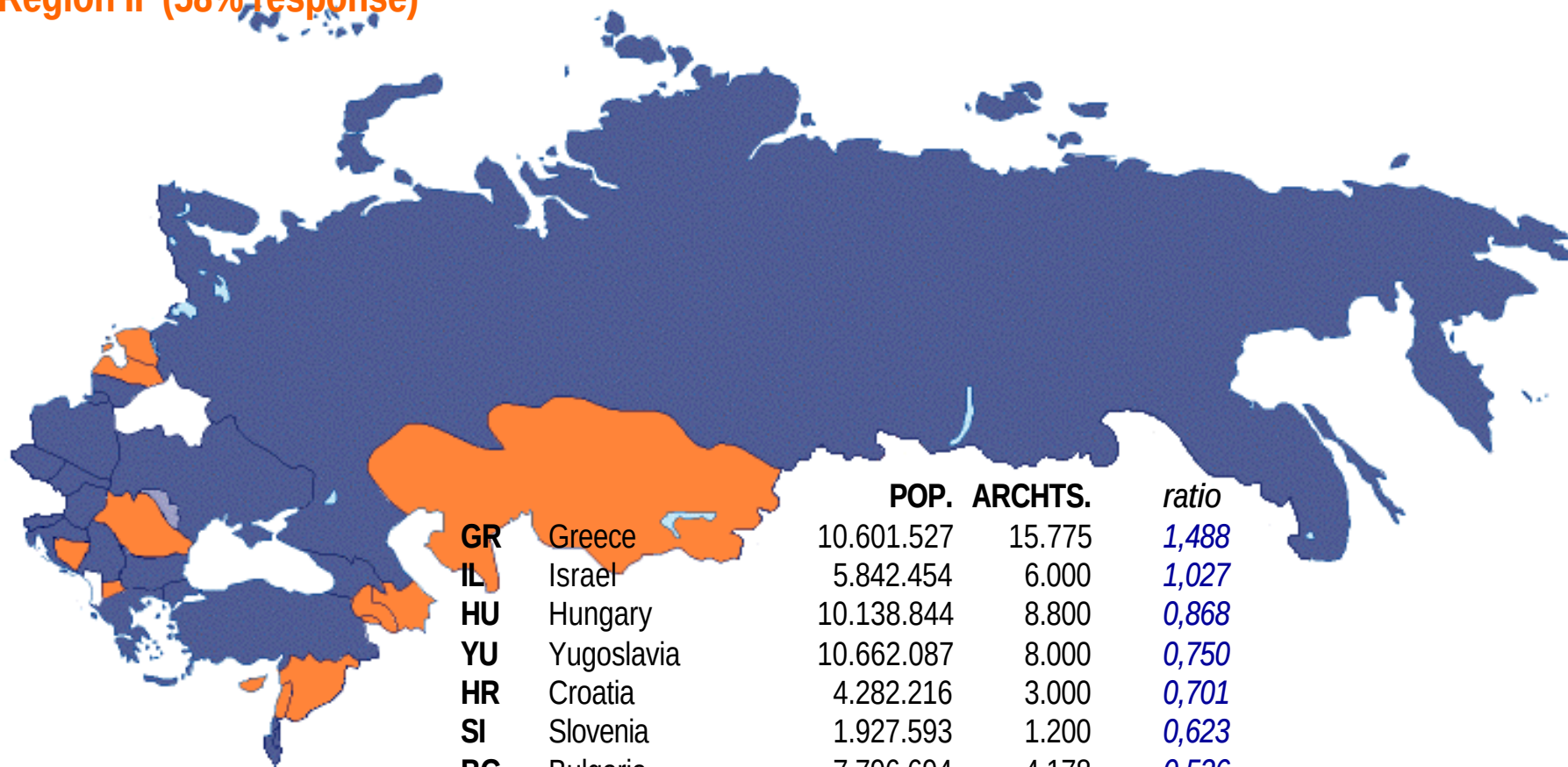
		POP.	ARCHTS.	ratio
IT	Italy	57.634.327	83.487	1,449
DE	Germany	82.797.408	109.461	1,322
AD	Andorra	66.824	84	1,257
LU	Luxembourg	437.389	500	1,143
IS	Iceland	276.365	314	1,136
DK	Denmark	5.336.394	6.000	1,124
BE	Belgium	10.241.506	10.880	1,062
MT	Malta	391.670	380	0,970
ES	Spain	39.996.671	32.628	0,816
NO	Norway	4.481.162	3.600	0,803
PT	Portugal	10.048.232	8.000	0,796
CH	Switzerland	7.262.372	5.000	0,688
FI	Finland	5.167.486	3.000	0,581
UK	United Kingdom	59.511.464	30.600	0,514
SE	Sweden	8.873.052	4.500	0,507
IE	Ireland	3.797.257	1.800	0,474
NL	Netherlands	15.892.237	7.500	0,472
FR	France	59.329.691	27.000	0,455
AT	Austria	8.131.111	1.939	0,238
336.673 (27,65%)				

regional average 0,887‰

world average 0,263‰

NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

Region II (58% response)



		POP.	ARCHTS.	ratio
GR	Greece	10.601.527	15.775	1,488
IL	Israel	5.842.454	6.000	1,027
HU	Hungary	10.138.844	8.800	0,868
YU	Yugoslavia	10.662.087	8.000	0,750
HR	Croatia	4.282.216	3.000	0,701
SI	Slovenia	1.927.593	1.200	0,623
BG	Bulgaria	7.796.694	4.178	0,536
TR	Turkey	65.666.677	26.400	0,402
GE	Georgia	5.019.538	2.000	0,398
CZ	Czech Republic	10.272.179	2.787	0,271
PS	Palestine	3.152.361	850	0,270
LT	Lithuania	3.620.756	950	0,262
PL	Poland	38.646.023	10.000	0,259
SK	Slovakia	5.407.956	1.300	0,240
MD	Moldova	4.430.654	670	0,151
UA	Ukraine	49.153.027	7.100	0,144
RU	Russia	146.001.176	11.782	0,081

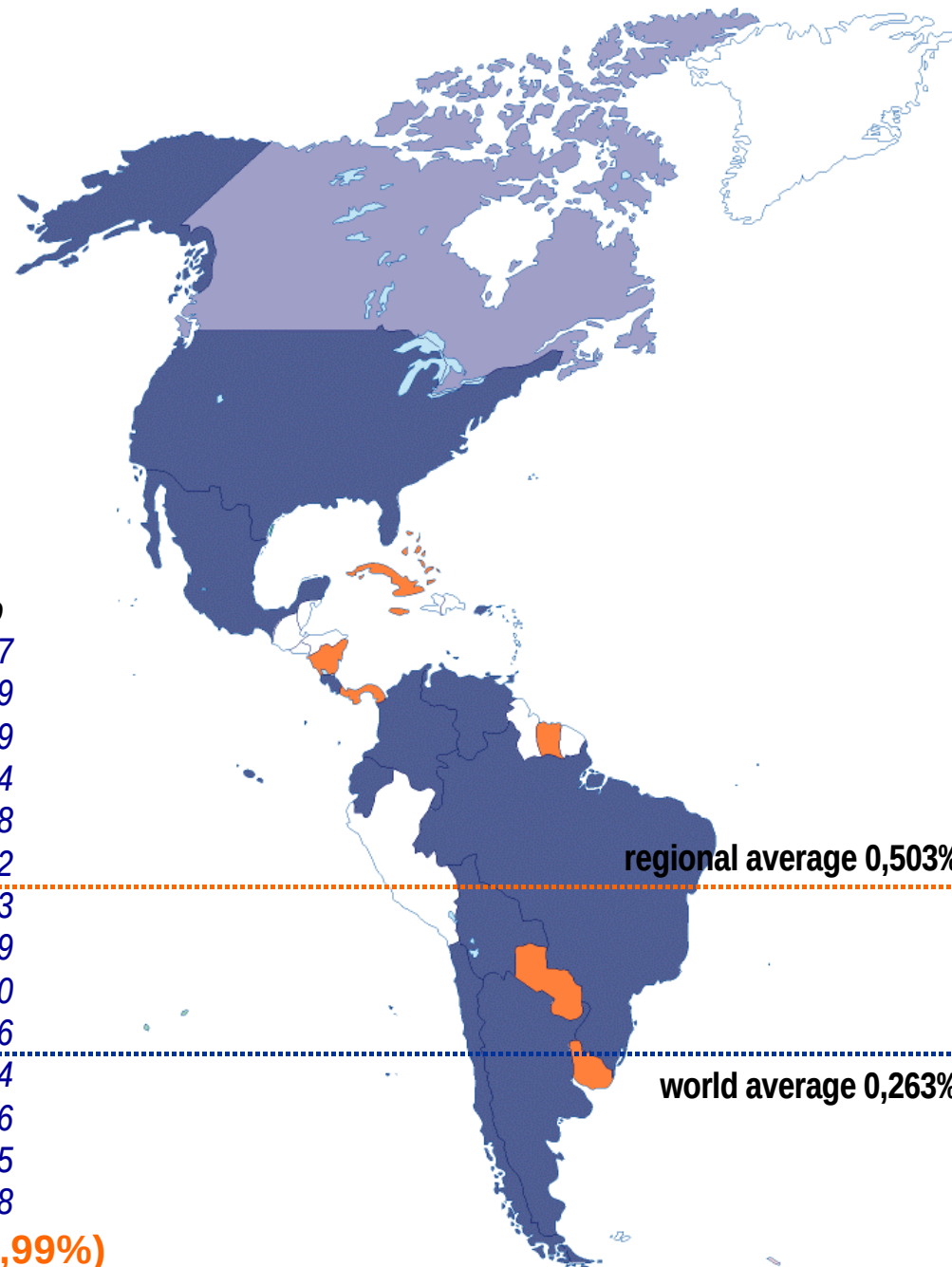
regional average 0,290‰

world average 0,263‰

110.792 (9,10%)

NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

Region III (62% response)



		POP.	ARCHTS.	ratio
AR	Argentina	36.955.182	42.000	1,137
EC	Ecuador	12.920.092	11.880	0,919
CO	Colombia	39.685.655	33.300	0,839
CL	Chile	15.153.797	9.000	0,594
MX	Mexico	100.349.766	58.000	0,578
VE	Venezuela	23.542.649	13.000	0,552
BR	Brazil	172.860.370	80.000	0,463
US	United States	275.562.673	110.000	0,399
CR	Costa Rica	3.710.558	1.300	0,350
BO	Bolivia	8.152.620	2.580	0,316
PR	Puerto Rico	3.915.798	993	0,254
CA	Canada	31.281.092	3.000	0,096
AN	Netherlands Antilles	210.134	20	0,095
TT	Trinidad and Tobago	1.175.523	80	0,068

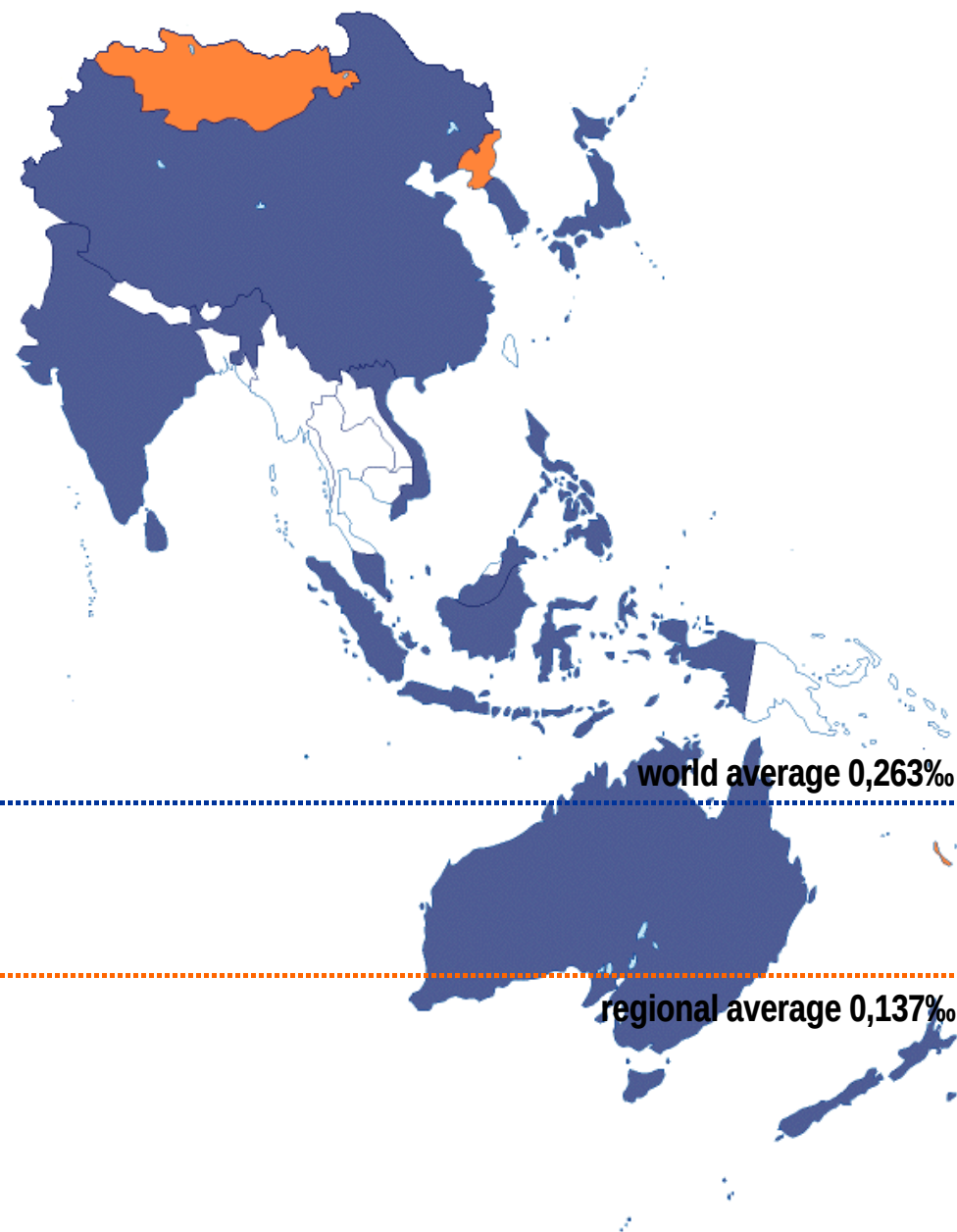
regional average 0,503‰

world average 0,263‰

365.153 (29,99%)

NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

Region IV (82% response)



		POP.	ARCHTS.	ratio
JP	Japan	126.549.976	290.000	2,292
AU	Australia	19.169.083	9.500	0,496
NZ	New Zealand	3.819.762	1.460	0,382
SG	Singapore	4.151.264	1.392	0,335
HK	Hong Kong	7.116.302	1.800	0,253
PH	Philippines	81.159.644	16.000	0,197
KR	Rep. of Korea	47.470.969	7.126	0,150
MO	Macao	445.594	62	0,139
VN	Vietnam	78.773.873	8.500	0,108
MY	Malaysia	21.793.293	1.600	0,073
ID	Indonesia	224.784.210	6.000	0,027
LK	Sri Lanka	19.238.575	485	0,025
IN	India	1.014.003.817	25.000	0,025
CN	PR of China	1.261.832.482	30.000	0,024

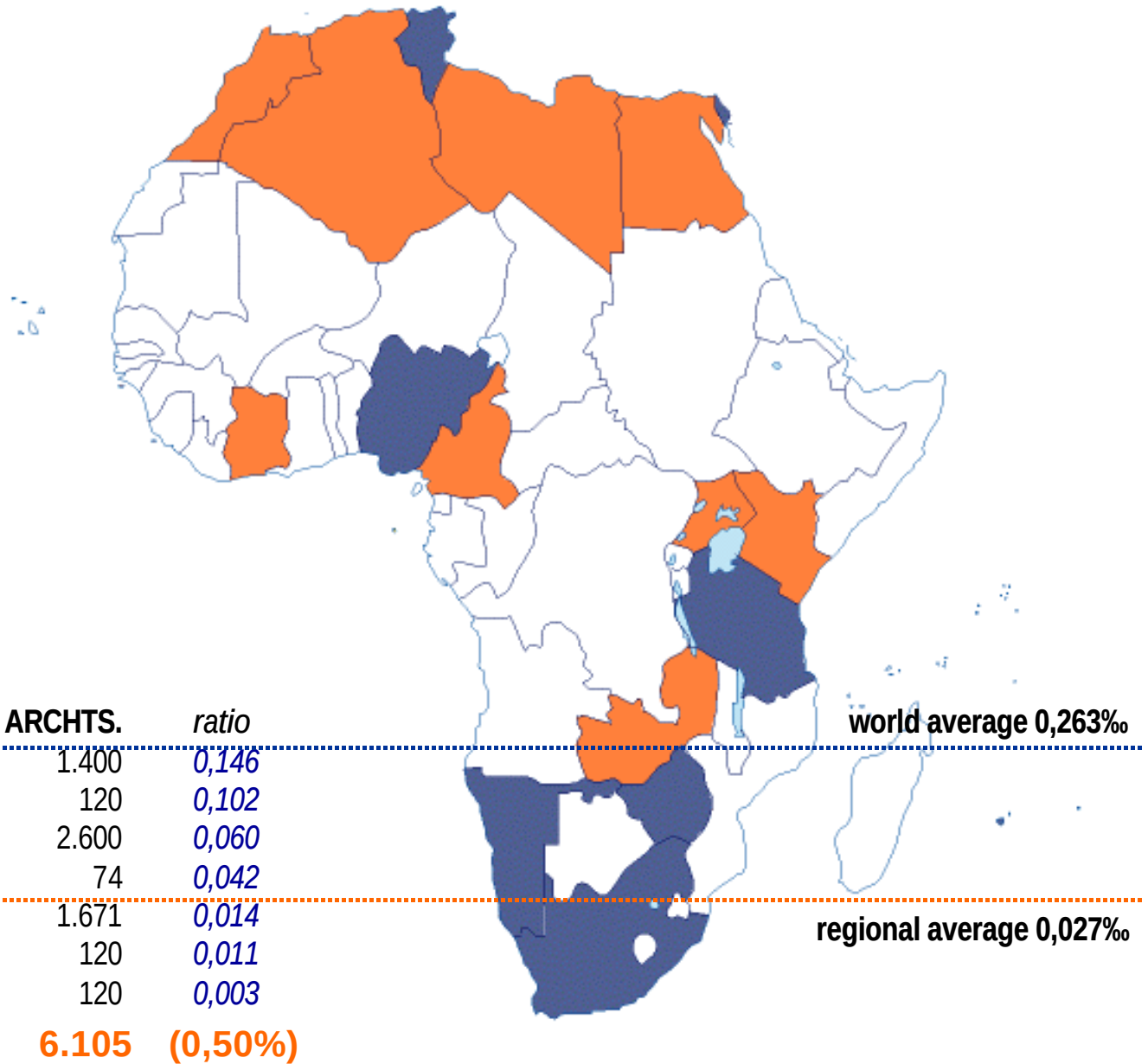
398.925 (32,76%)

world average 0,263‰

regional average 0,137‰

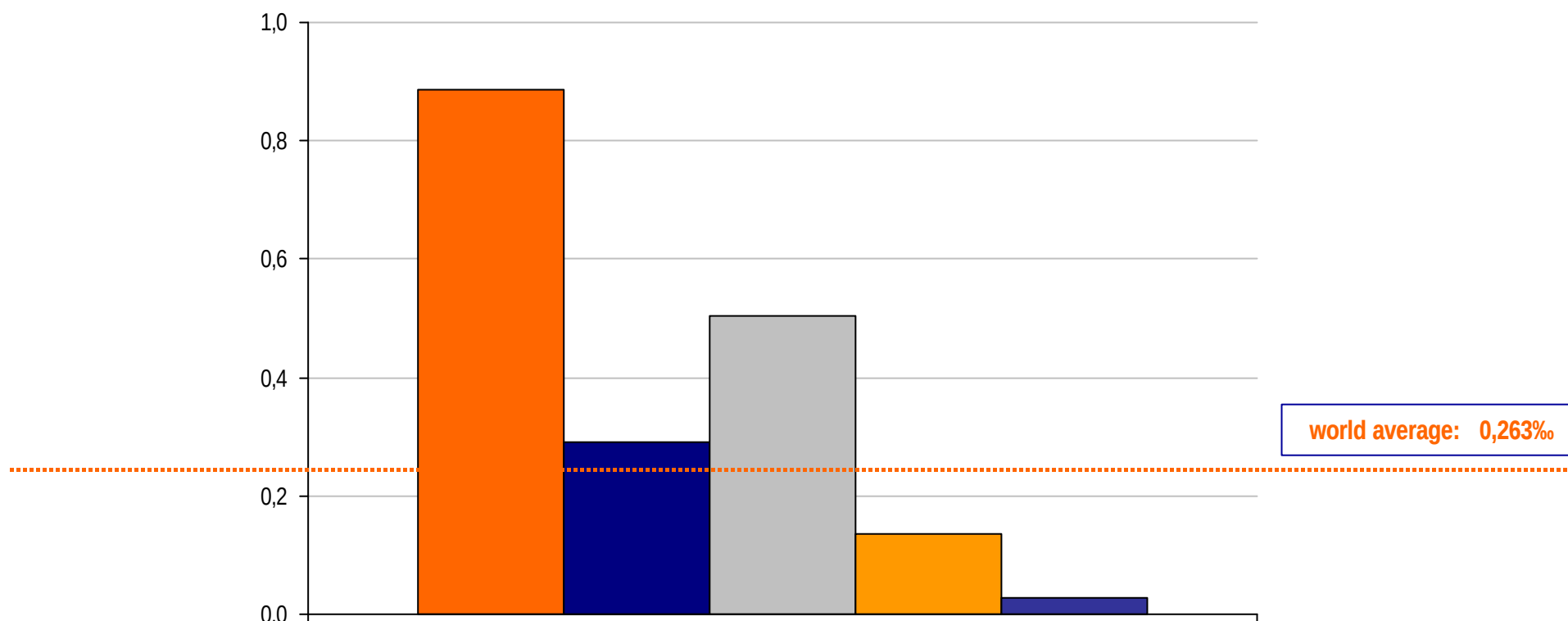
NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

Region V (44% response)



NUMBER OF LICENSED ARCHITECTS

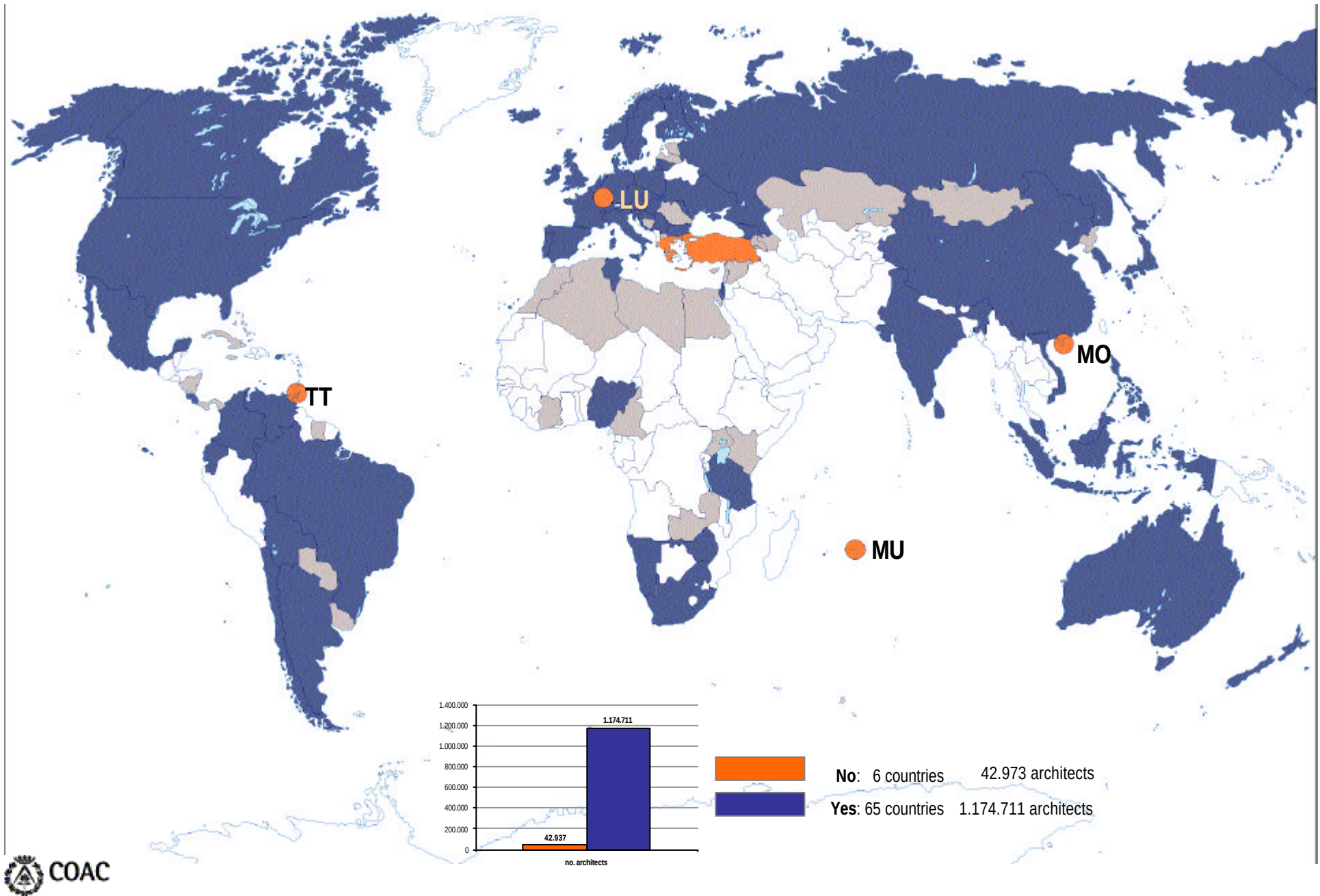
Ratio per region



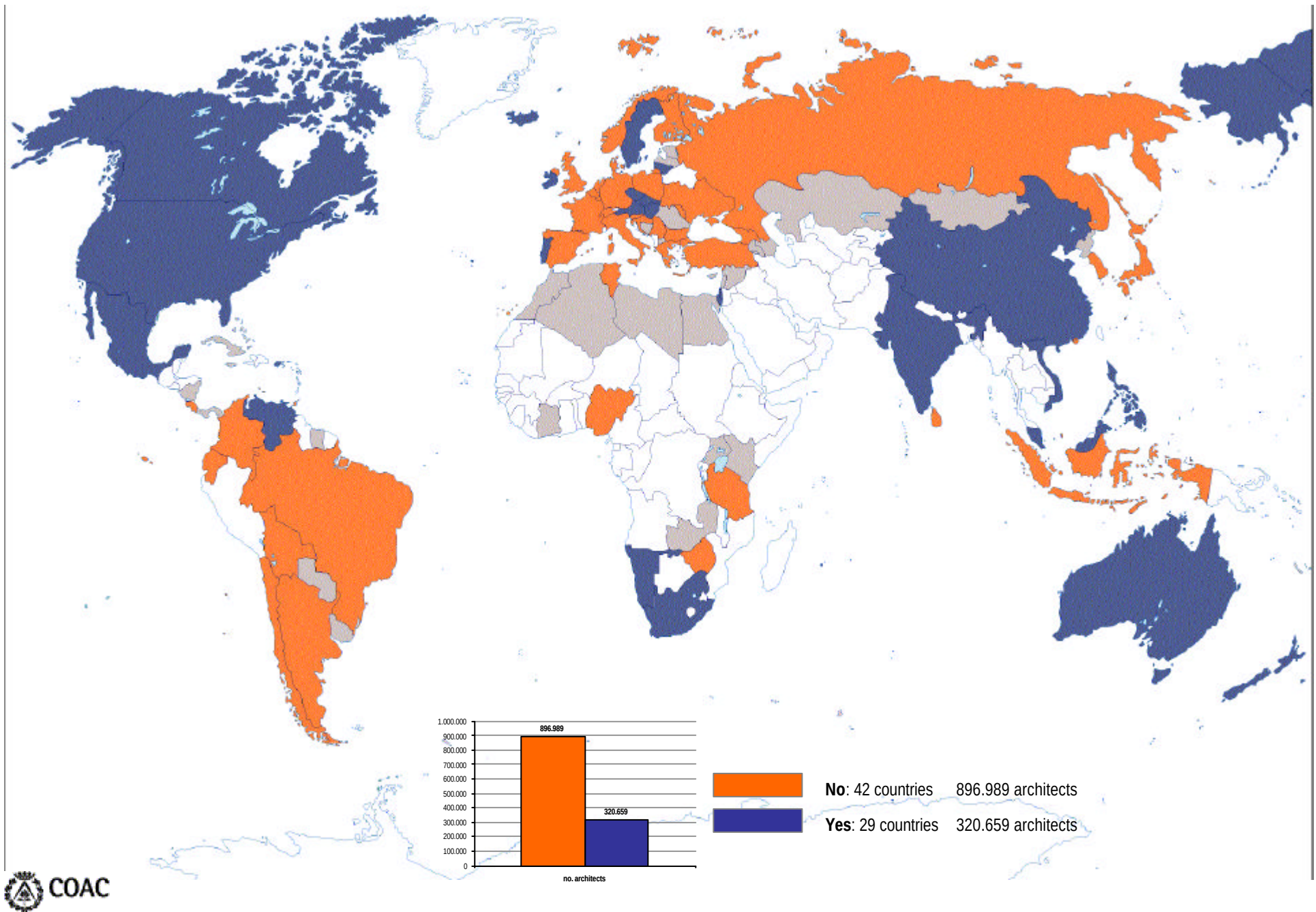
		ratio	% of total archts.
	Region I	0,887	27,56%
	Region II	0,290	9,10%
	Region III	0,503	29,99%
	Region IV	0,137	32,76%
	Region V	0,027	0,50%

ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION

ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Definition of study standards by an external body



ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Regular supervision by an independent body



ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Duration of studies

(only countries with education centres)

Mostly 5 years.

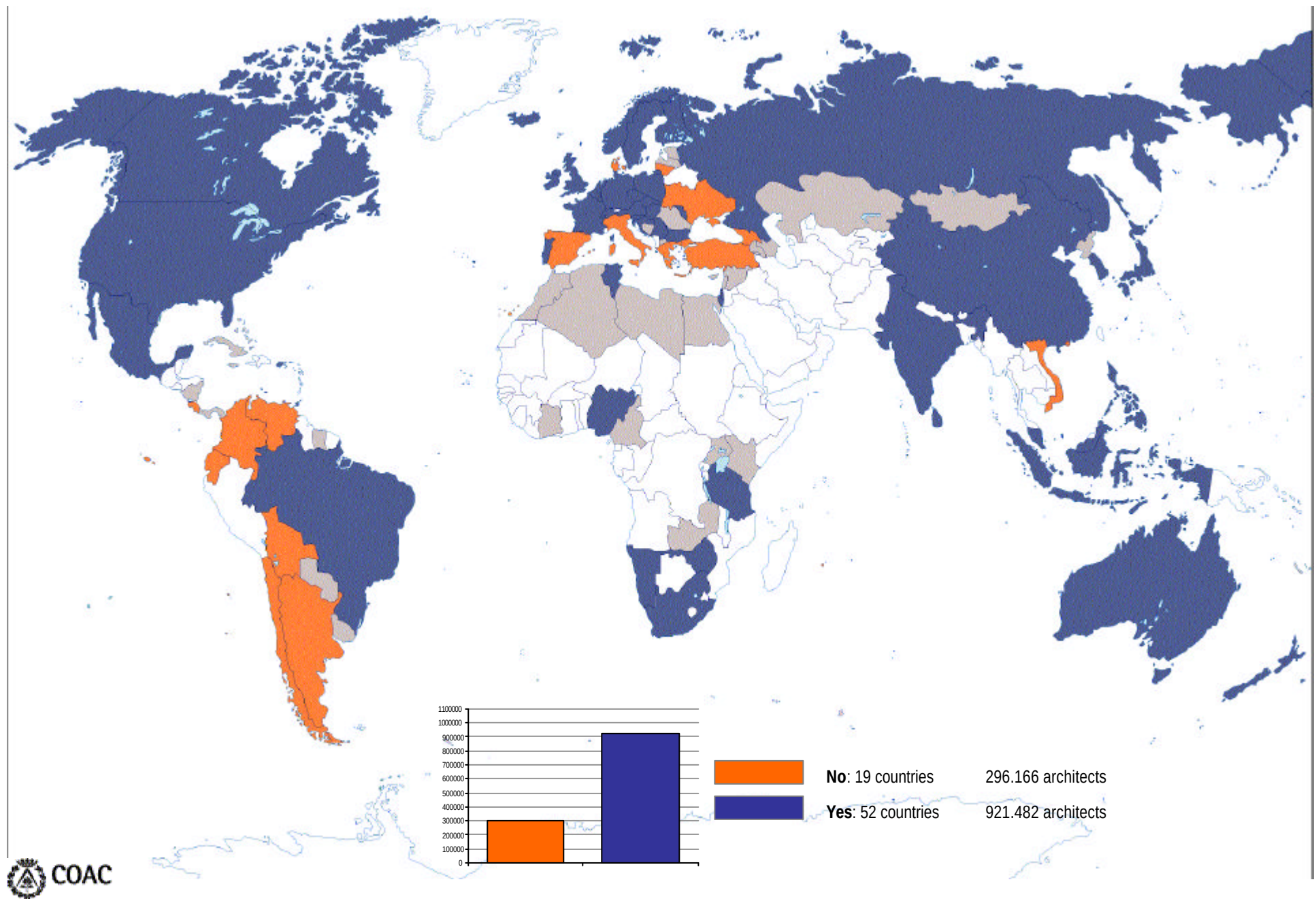
In some countries, there are schools that offer 2-year architecture studies.

In others, the duration extends to 6 or 7 years.

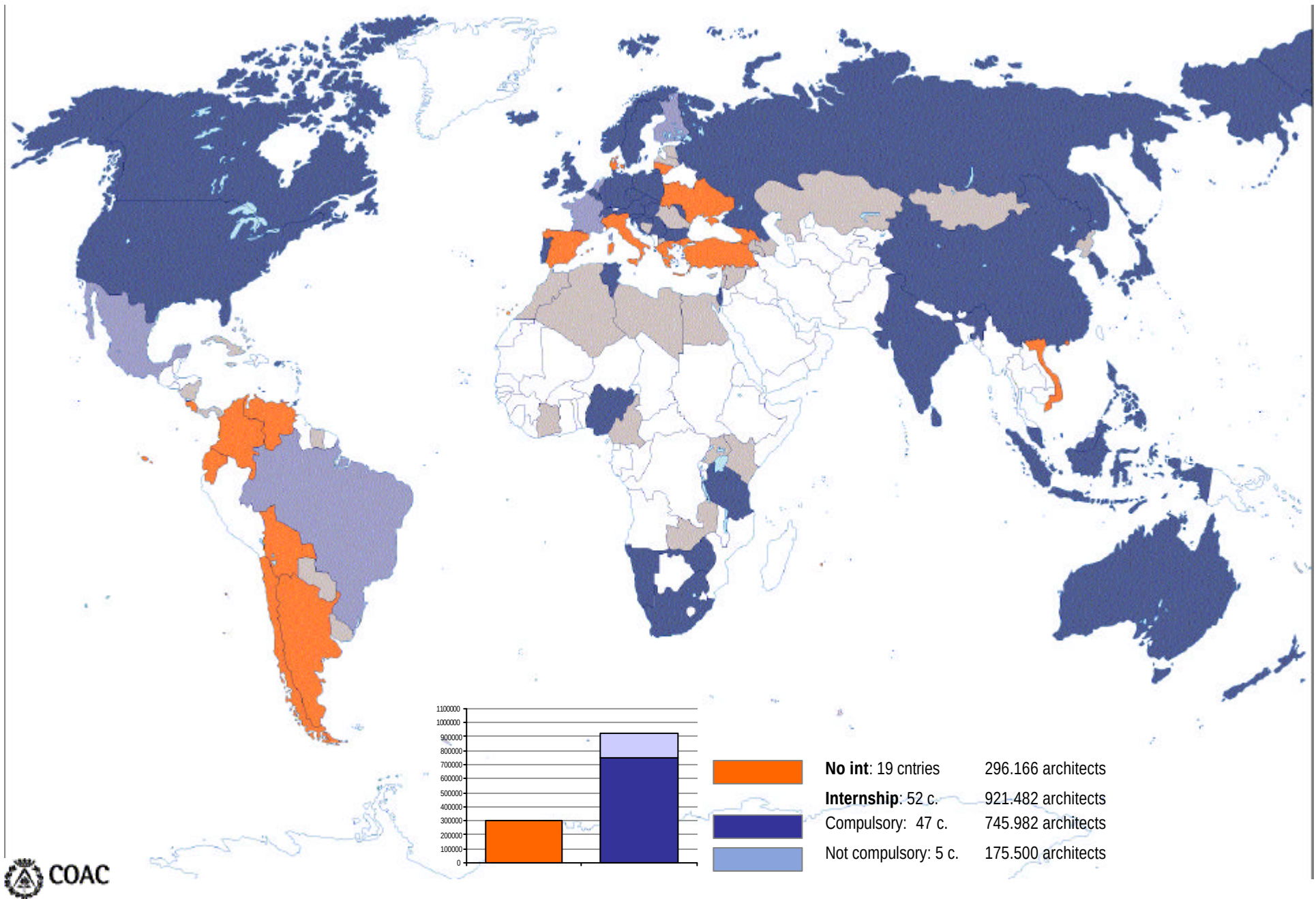
		2	3	4	5	6	7
AN	Netherlands Antilles						
AR	Argentina						
AT	Austria						
AU	Australia						
BE	Belgium						
BG	Bulgaria						
BO	Bolivia						
BR	Brazil						
CA	Canada						
CH	Switzerland						
CL	Chile						
CN	PR of China						
CO	Colombia						
CR	Costa Rica						
	State universities						
	Private schools 3-5 years						
CZ	Czech Republic						
DE	Germany						
	Technical universities						
	Fachhochschulen						
DK	Denmark						
ES	Spain						
FI	Finland						
FR	France						
GE	Georgia						
GR	Greece						
HK	Hong Kong						
HR	Croatia						
HU	Hungary						
	Universities						
	Other schools						
ID	Indonesia						
IE	Ireland						
IL	Israel						
IN	India						
IT	Italy						
JP	Japan						
KR	Republic of Korea						
	Universities						
	Graduate schools						
LK	Sri Lanka						
LT	Lithuania						
	Bachelor's Degree						
	Master's Degree						

		2	3	4	5	6	7
MD	Moldova						
MT	Malta						
MX	Mexico						
MY	Malaysia						
NA	Namibia						
NG	Nigeria						
NL	Netherlands						
	Universities						
	Academies						
NO	Norway						
NZ	New Zealand						
PH	Philippines						
PL	Poland						
PR	Puerto Rico						
	UPRRP Bachelor's Degree						
	UPRRP Master's Degree						
	PUPRHR Bachelor's Degree						
	IUPRSG first part of Bachelor's Degree, to be continued at the Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee						
PS	Palestine						
PT	Portugal						
RU	Russia						
	Bachelor's Degree						
	Specialist's Diploma						
	Master's Degree						
SE	Sweden						
SG	Singapore						
SI	Slovenia						
SK	Slovakia						
	Faculty of Civil Engineering						
	Faculties of Architecture and/or Arts						
TN	Tunisia						
TR	Turkey						
TZ	Tanzania						
UA	Ukraine						
	Bachelor intermediate Degree						
	Specialist intermediate Degree						
UK	United Kingdom						
US	United States						
VE	Venezuela						
VN	Vietnam						
YU	Yugoslavia						
ZA	South Africa						
ZW	Zimbabwe						

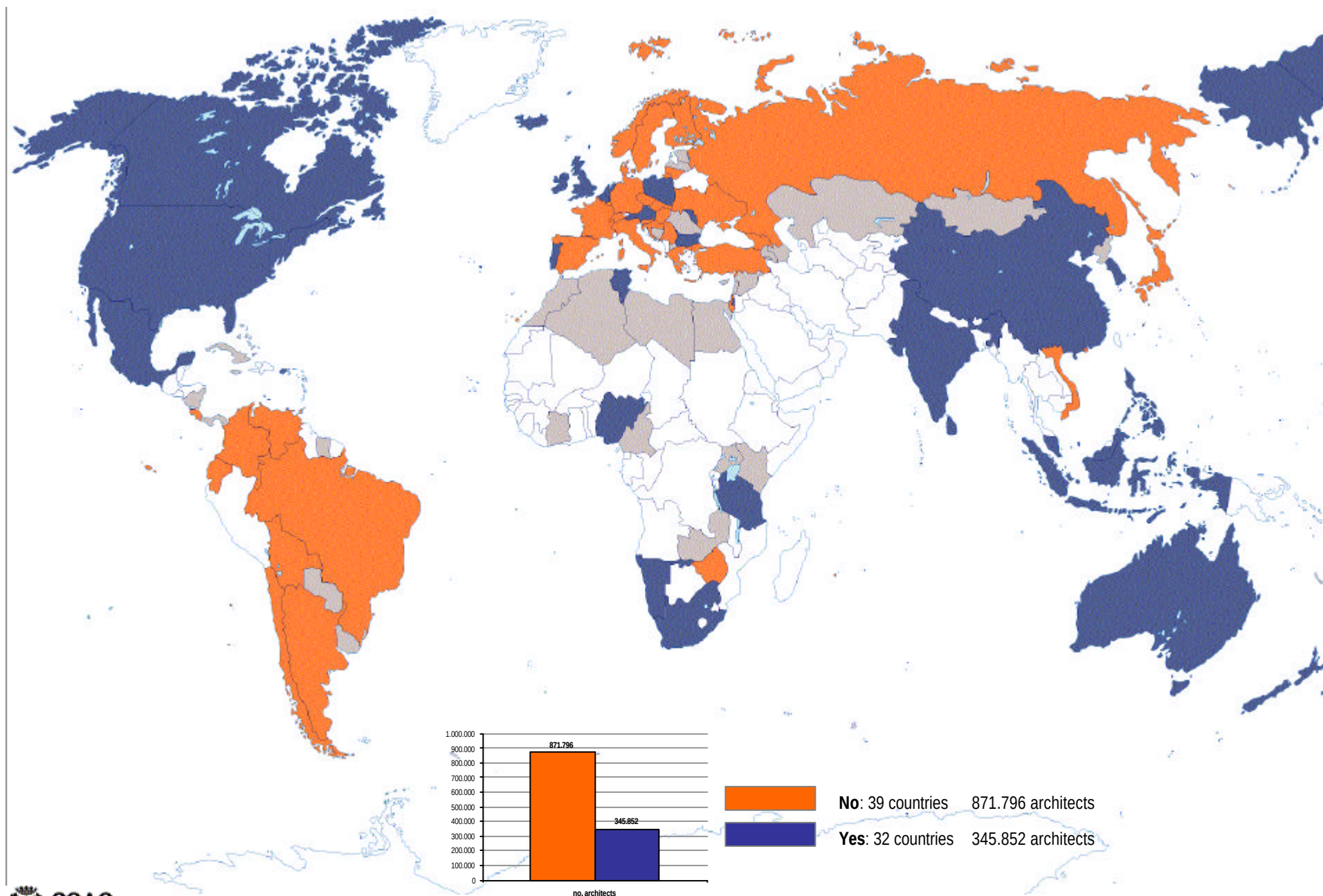
ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION – Existence of internship



ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Compulsory internship



ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Internship structured and recorded

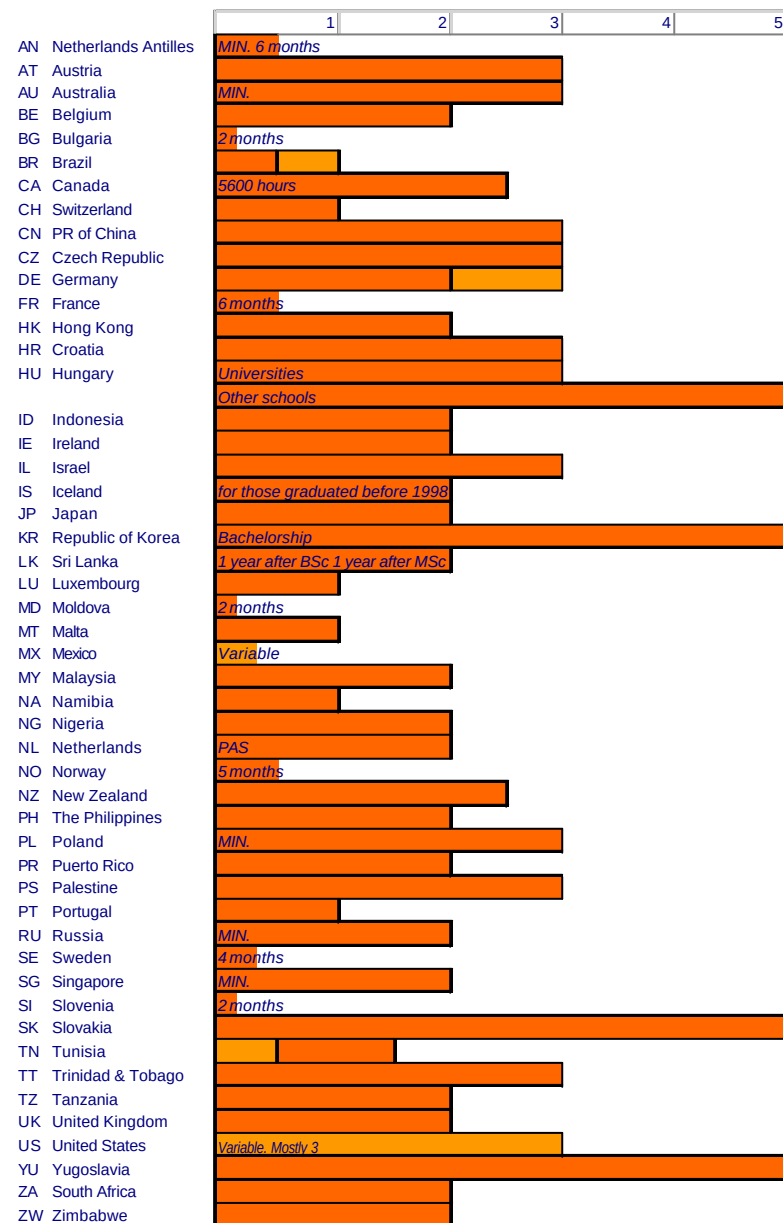


ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Duration of internship

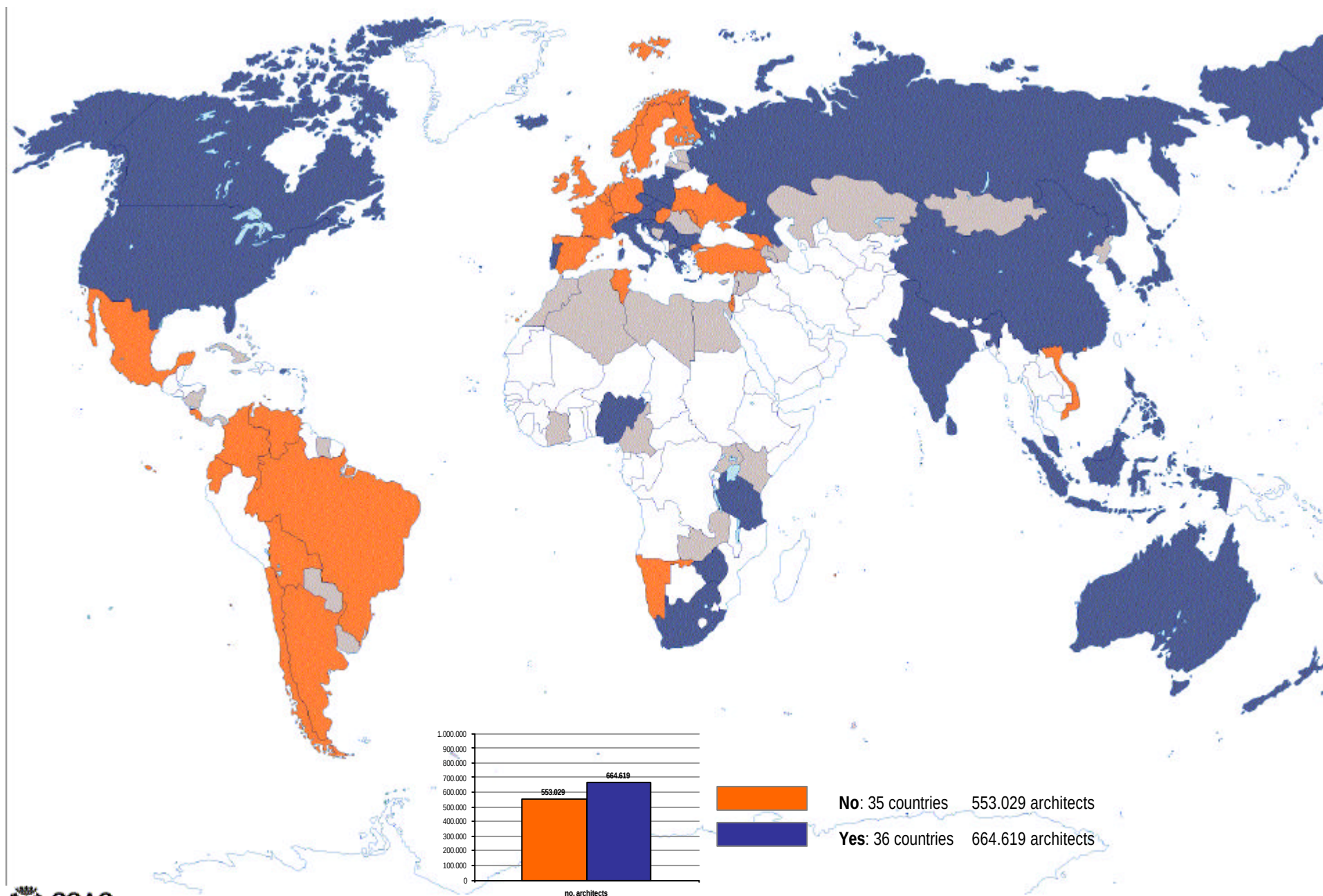
Very variable, from several months to 5 years.

Mostly 2 years.

In some cases it coincides with studies



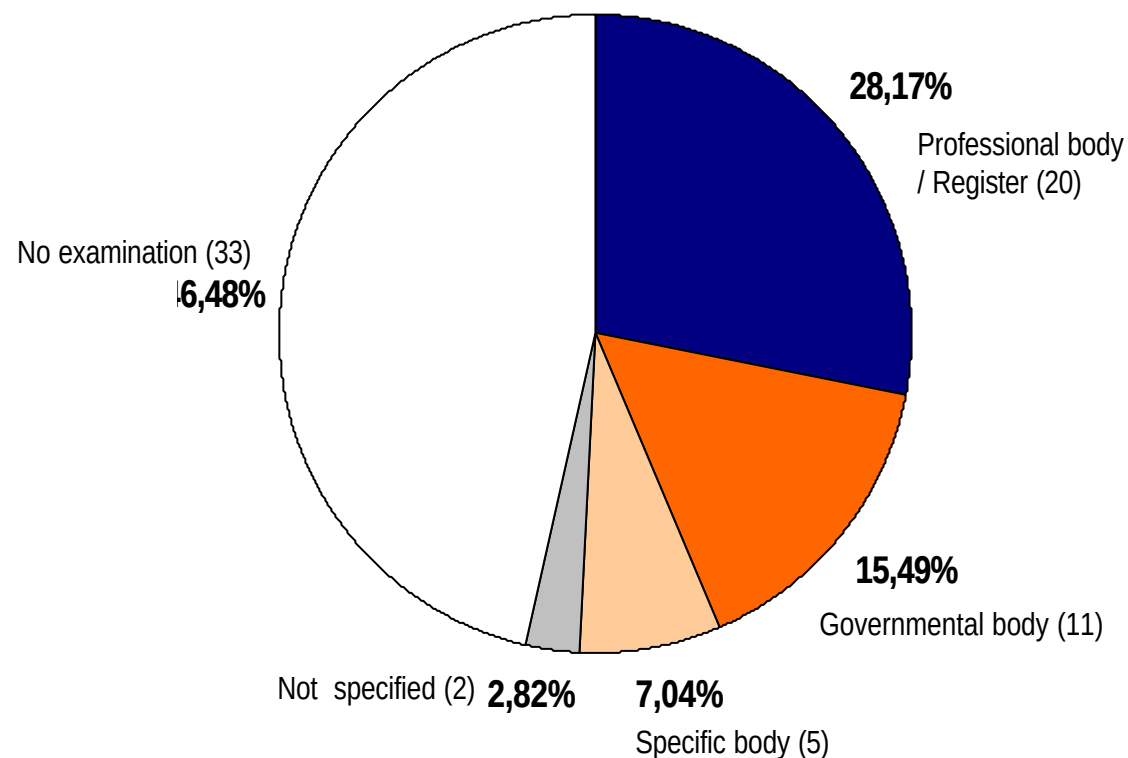
ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Compulsory examination



ADMITTANCE TO THE PROFESSION - Examination authorities

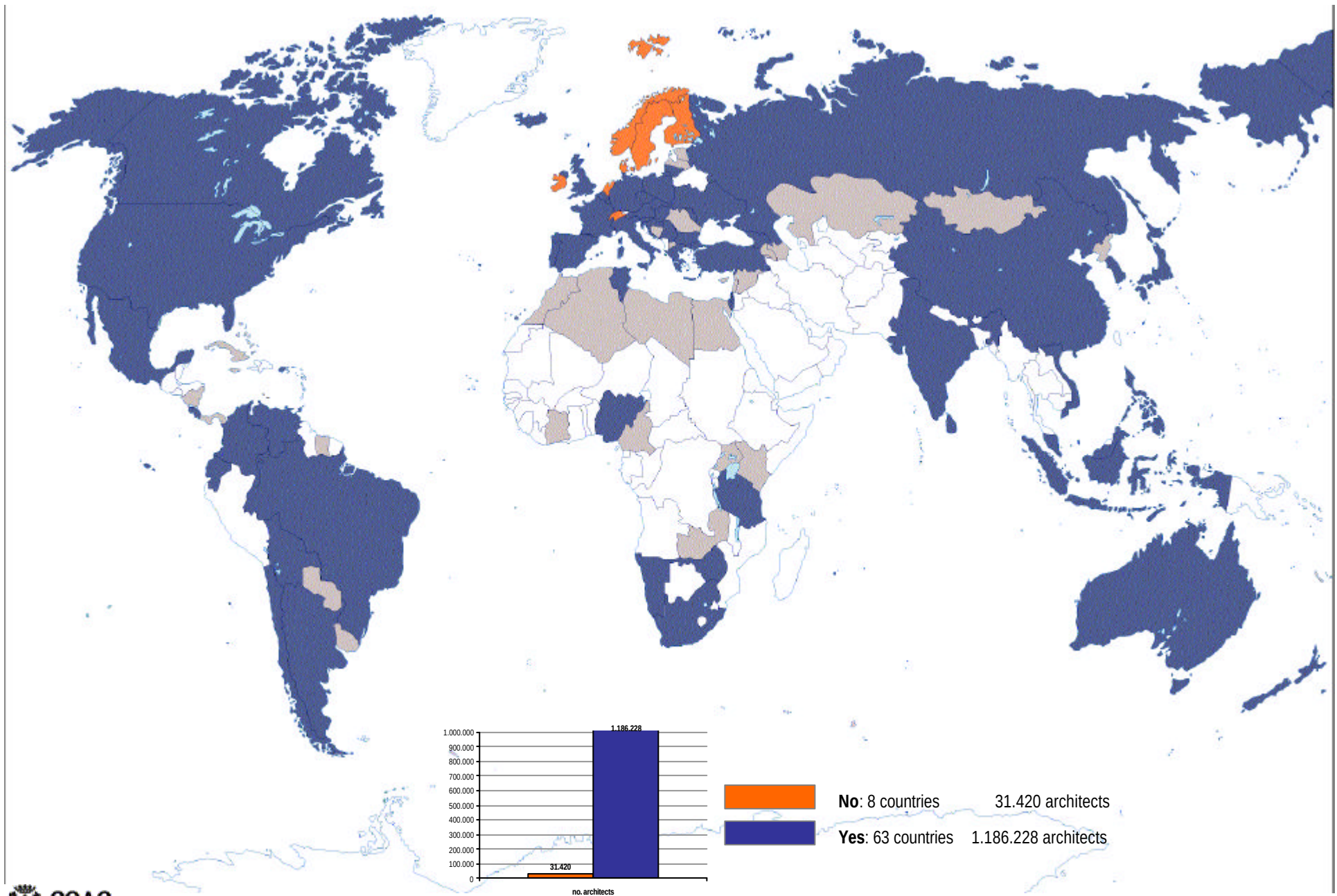
Registering Authority	15	CN, GR, ID, LK, MT, NZ, PH, PT, RU, SG, SI, TZ, US, ZA, ZW
Registering Authority through other body	1	UK*
Registering Authority in collaboration with another professional body	4	MY, NG, CA, HK
Government or governmental body	5	AT, BO, CZ, HR, PL
Government through another body (professional ass. or univ.)	4	IS, KR, SK, VN*
Mixed bodies with governmental participation	2	BG, IT
Specific body	5	AU, JP, LT, PR, YU
Not specified	2	IN, TT

*Examination is not compulsory

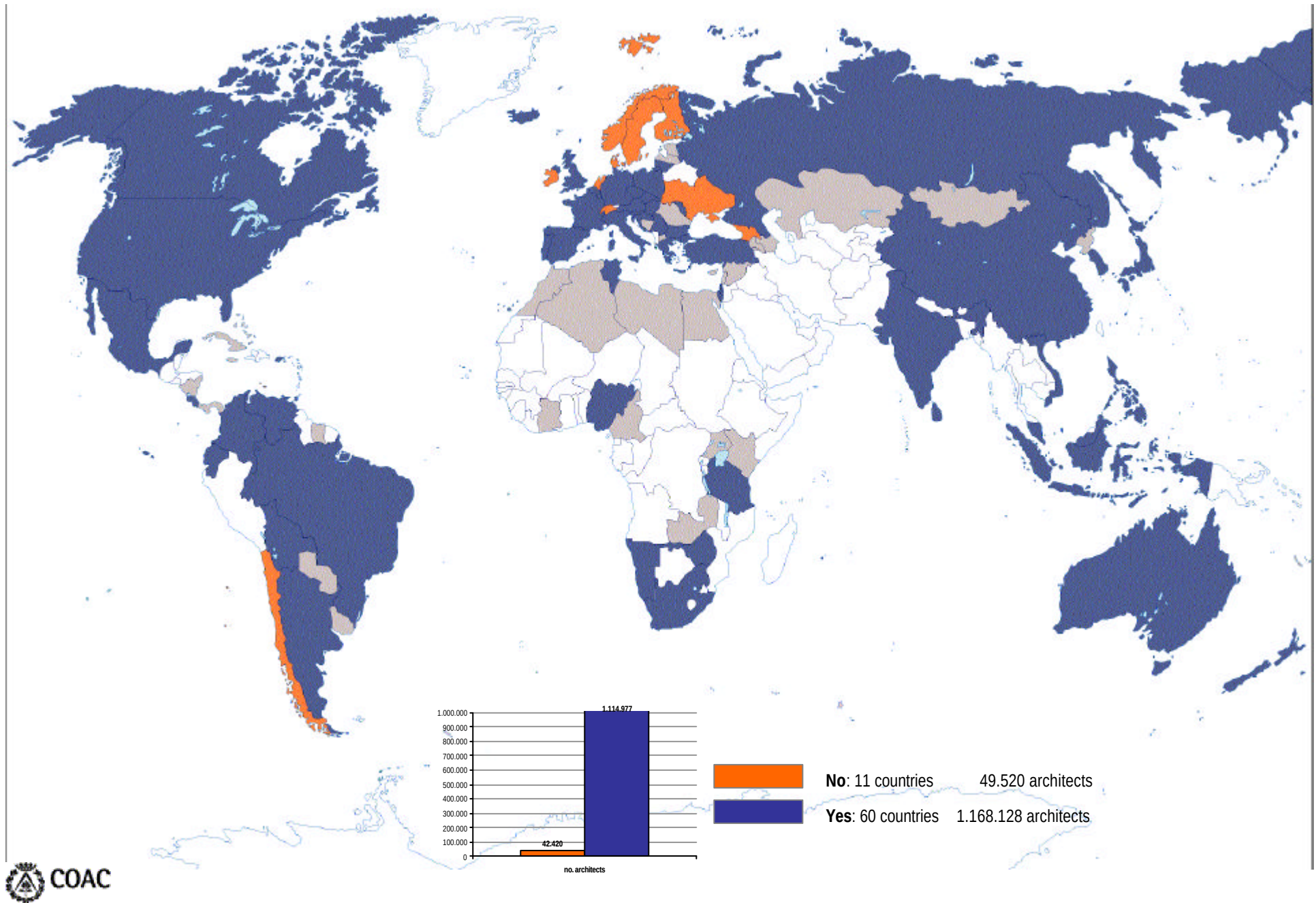


PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE

PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Regulated profession



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Compulsory inscription in register

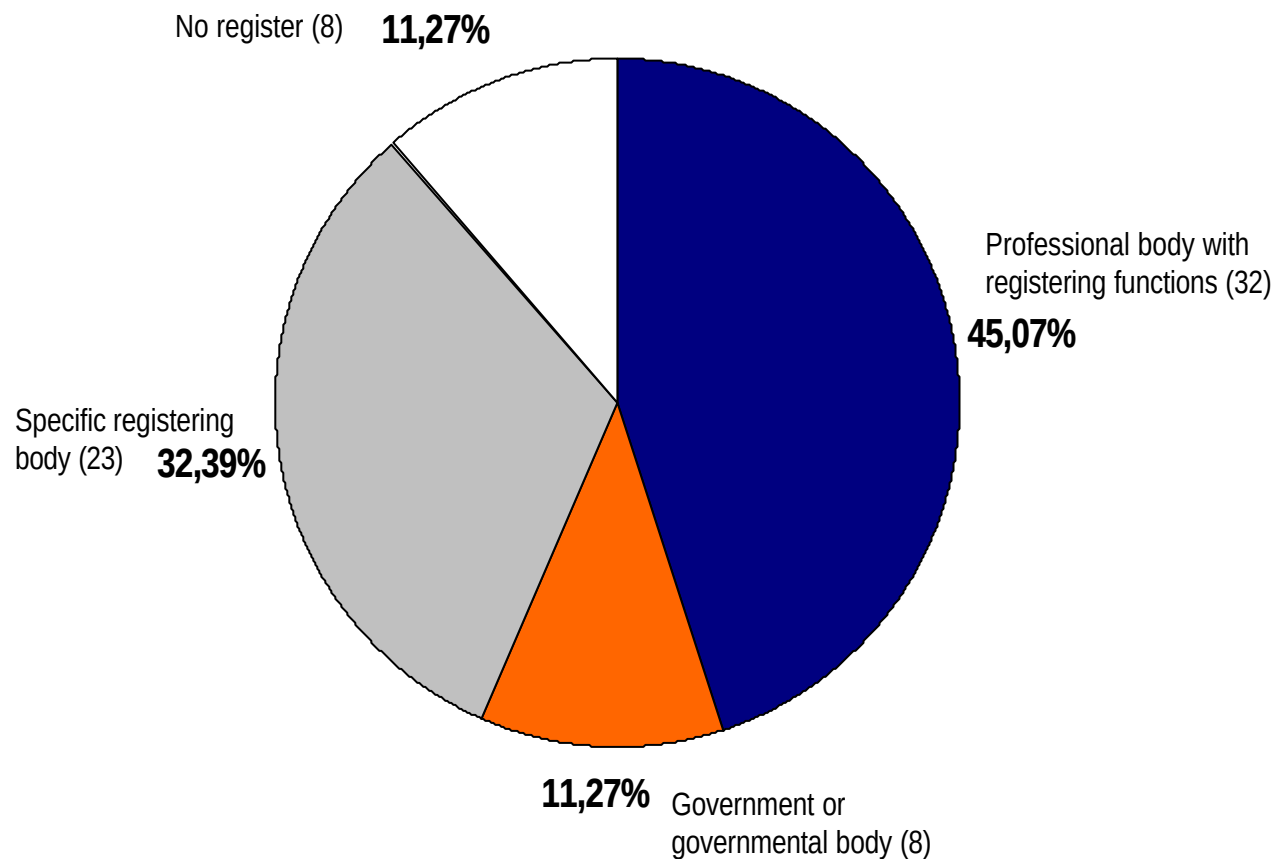


PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Registering body

Prof. body with registering functions among others	32	AD, AR, AT, BE, BG, BO, CA, CL*, CN, CR, CZ, DE, EC, ES, FR, GR, HR, HU, ID, IT, LK, LU, MD, NA, PR, PS, PT, SI, SK, TN, TR, VE, YU
Government or governmental body	8	IS, JP, KR, LT, MO, MX, PL, VN
Specific registering body	23	AU, BR, CH ¹ , CN, CO, HK, IL, IN, MT, MU, MY, NG, NL*, NZ, PH, RU, SG, TT, TZ, UK, US, ZA, ZW
No register	8	AN, DK, FI, GE, IE, NO, SE, UA

* The register exists, but inscription is not compulsory

¹ Depends on the canton



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Architects' competences

		AD	AN	AR	AT	AU	BE	BG	BO	BR	CA	CH	CL	CN	CO	CR	CZ	DE	DK	EC	ES	FI	FR	GE	GR
a	design of																								
	buildings																								
	structures																								
	installations																								
b	feasibility studies																								
c	drafting tech. doc.																								
d	cost control																								
e	supervision /co-ord. construction																								
f	urban planning & development																								
g	design of urban structure																								
h	regional & national planning																								
i	landscape design																								
j	supervision/co-ord. urb. planning																								
k	interiors/furnishings/fitings/objects																								
l	appraisal services																								
m	consulting & tech. expertise																								
n	others																								

		HK	HR	HU	ID	IE	IL	IN	IS	IT	JP	KR	LK	LT	LU	MD	MO	MT	MU	MX	MY	NA	NG	NL	NO
a	design of																								
	buildings																								
	structures																								
	installations																								
b	feasibility studies																								
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m	consulting & tech. expertise																								
n	others																								

		NZ	PH	PL	PR	PS	PT	RU	SE	SG	SI	SK	TN	TR	TT	TZ	UA	UK	US	VE	VN	YU	ZA	ZW
a	design of																							
	buildings																							
	structures																							
	installations																							
b	feasibility studies																							
c	drafting tech. doc.																							
d	cost control																							
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f	urban planning & development																							
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i	landscape design																							
j	supervision/co-ord. urb. planning																							
k	interiors/furnishings/fitings/objects																							
l	appraisal services																							
m	consulting & tech. expertise																							
n	others																							

PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Mechanism checking the licence to practise

Authorities /other bodies check the licence

Special licences or certificates

Stamp or signature of the architect

Stamp of the professional body

Not specified

Certificate of legal practice included in the project

Combination of the above

None

18 BR, CH, DE, EC, FR, GE, HR, HU, ID, IN, IS, MD, MO, MT, PL, RU, TN, VE

9 BG, CL, CN, HK, NZ, PS, SG, UA, VN

8 AT, CZ, KR, MY, NG, TR, TT, YU

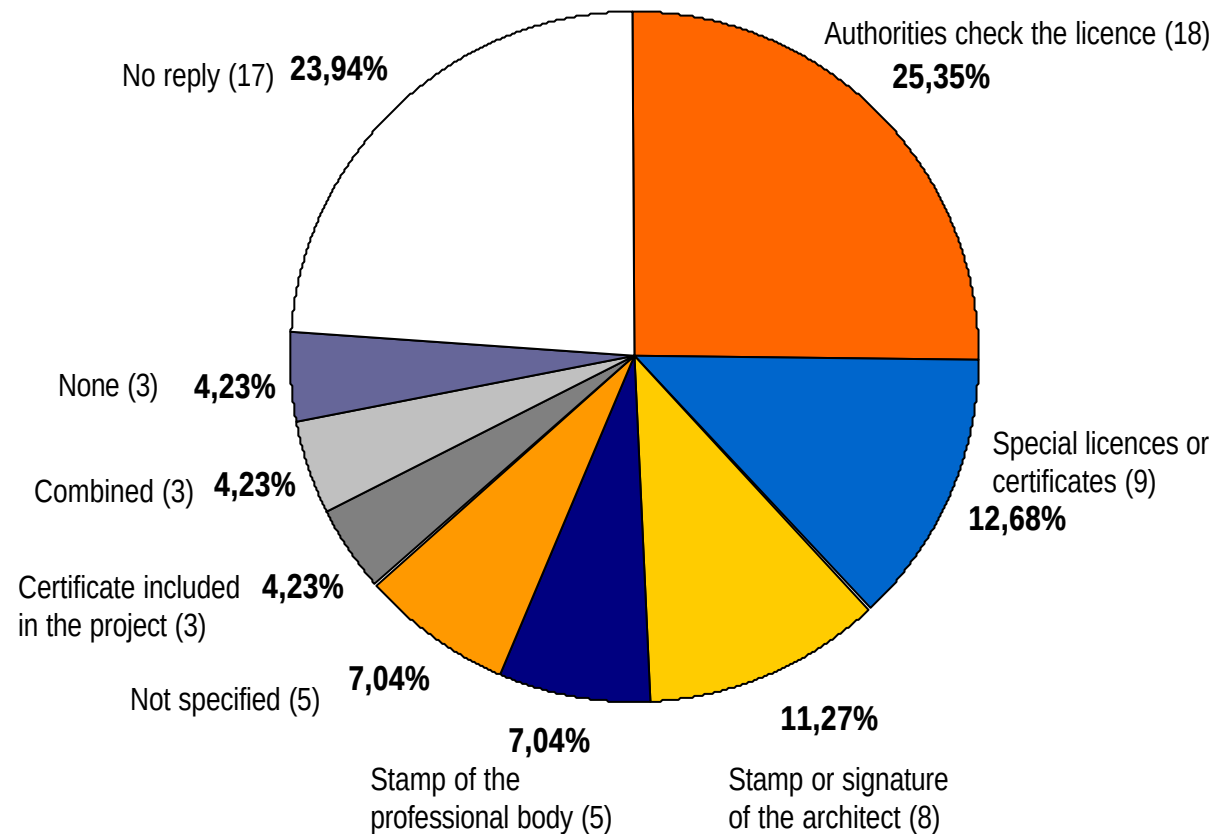
5 AD, BO, CR, ES, PR

5 CA, MX, TZ, US, ZA

3 AR, IL, SI

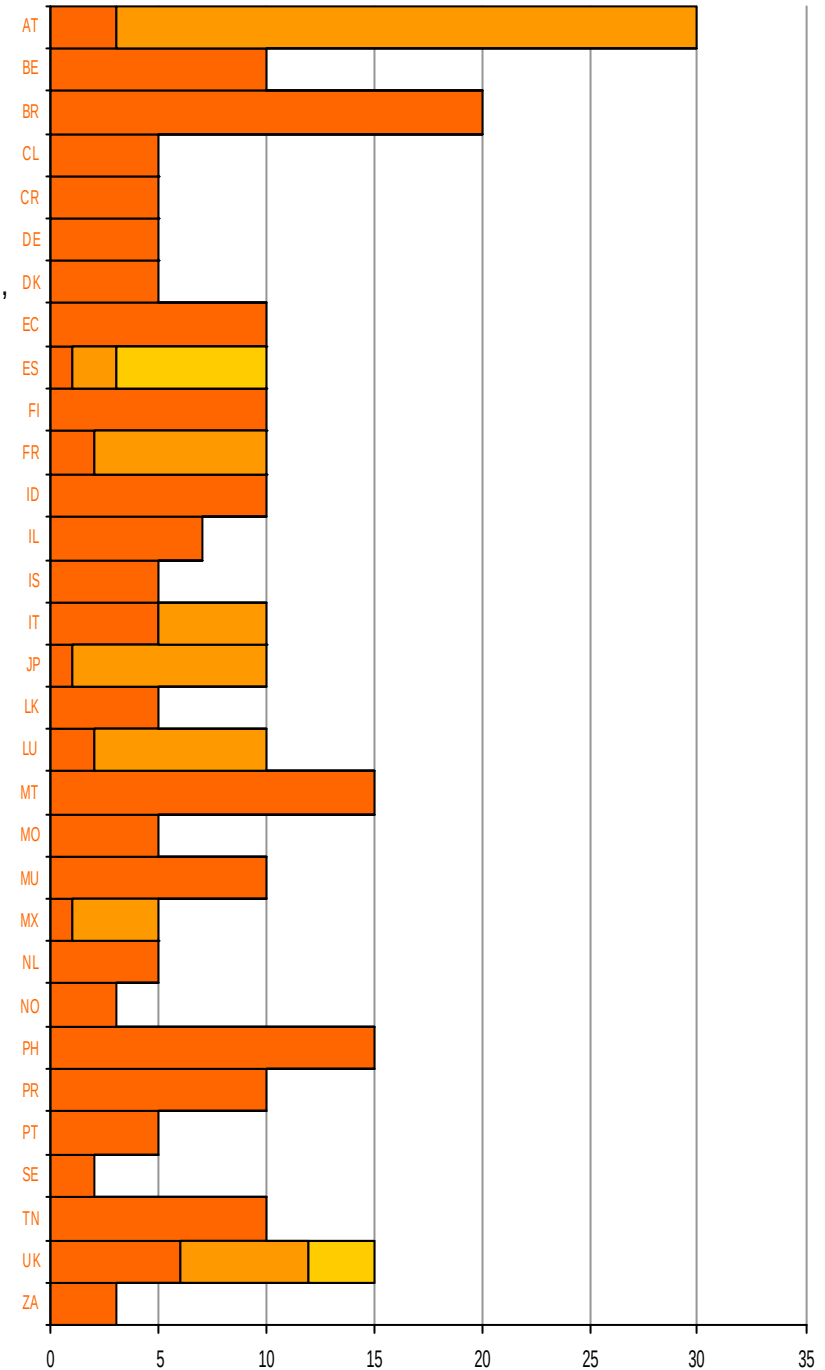
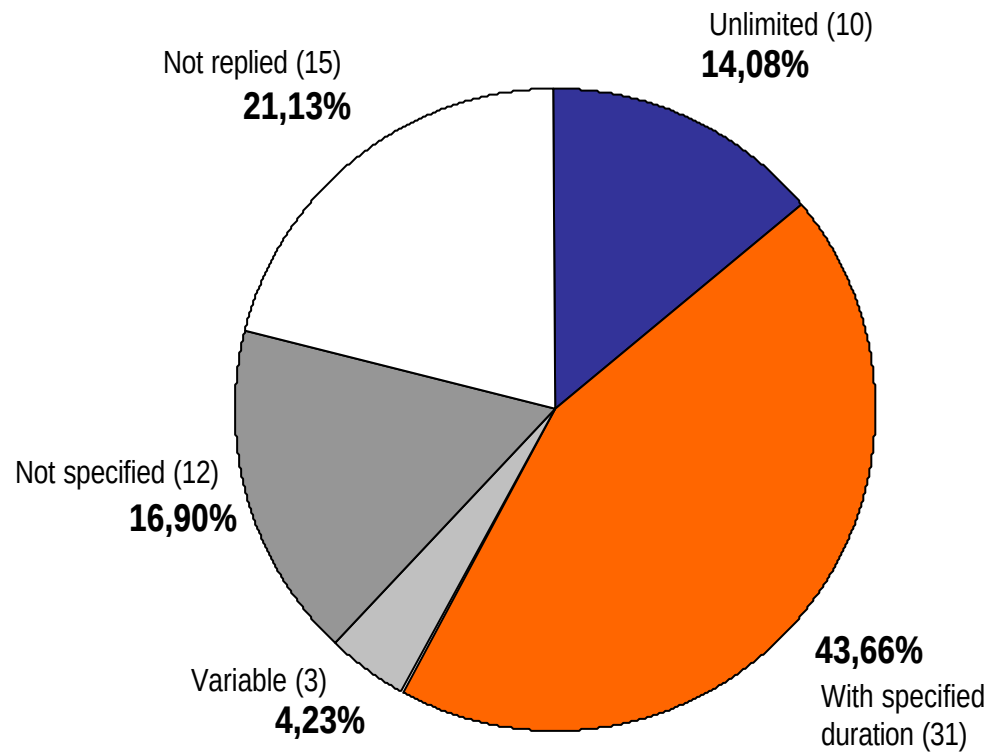
3 BE, GR, SK

3 IE, NO, UK



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Liability - Duration

Unlimited	10	CA, GR, HK, MY, NA, PL, SK, TT, VN, ZW
With specified duration	31	(see chart on the right)
Variable	3	BG, IE, NG
Not specified	12	AN, AR, AU, BO, CZ, HU, KR, NZ, SI, TR, UA, US
No reply	15	AD, CH, CN, CO, GE, HR, IN, LT, MD, PS, RU, SG, TZ, VE, YU



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Liability - Source

Regulated by professional body

4 AN, FI, TT, TZ

Civil Code or other laws or regulations

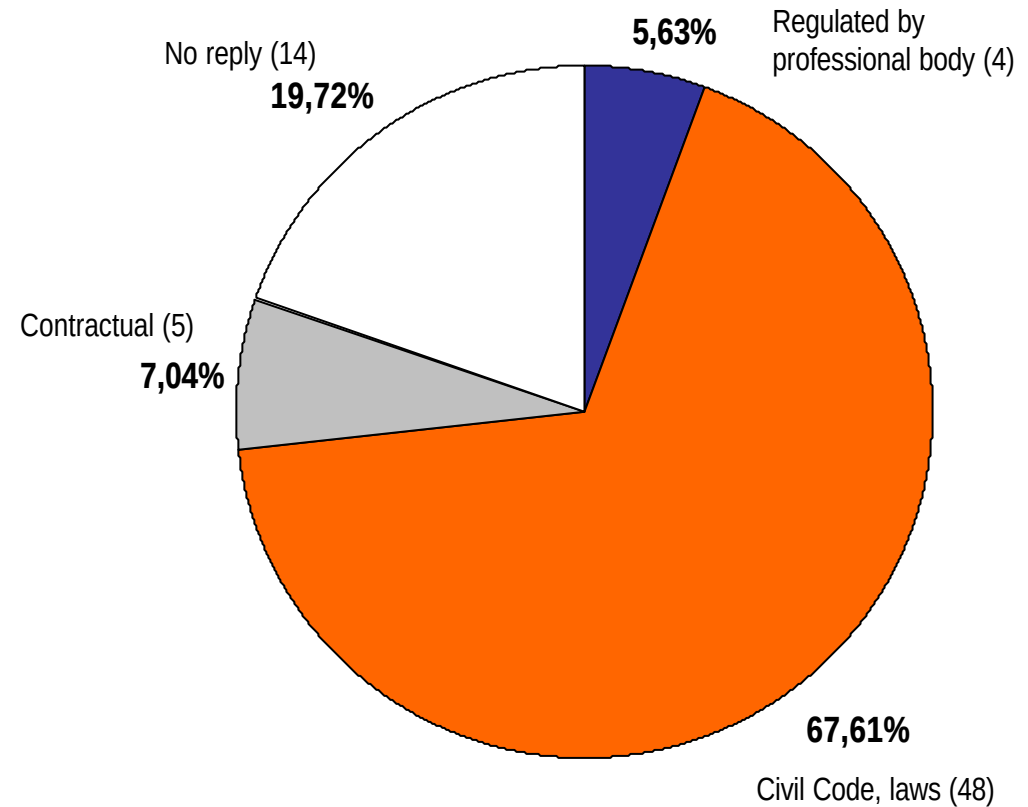
48 AR, AT, AU, BE, BO, BR, CA, CL, CN, CR, CZ, DE, EC, ES, FR, GE, GR, HK, HU, ID, IS, IT, JP, KR, LK, LT, LU, MD, MO, MT, MU, MX, NZ, PH, PL, PR, PS, PT, RU, SE, SK, TR, UA, UK, VE, VN, YU, ZA

Contractual

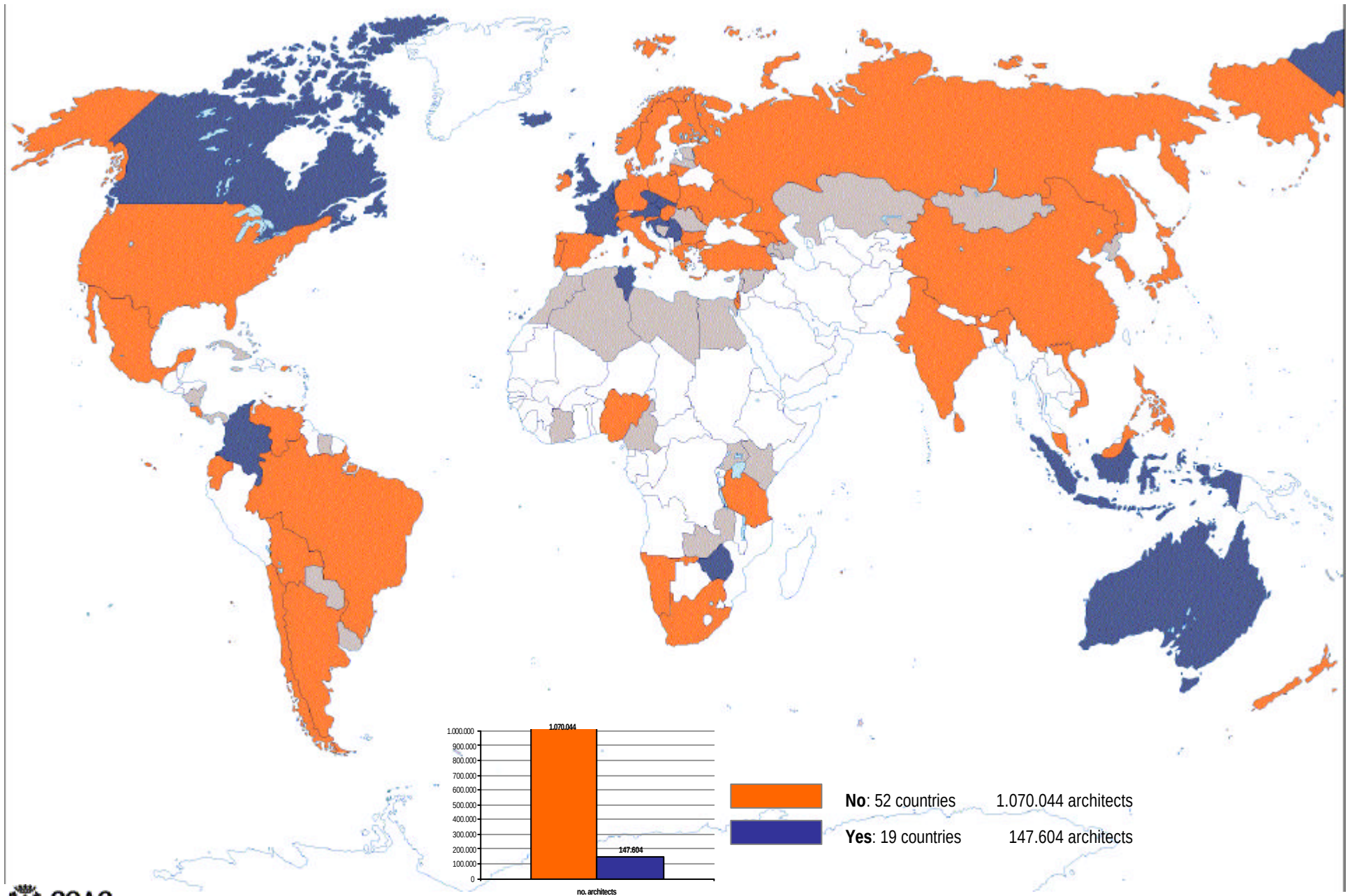
5 DK, IE, NA, NL, NO

No reply

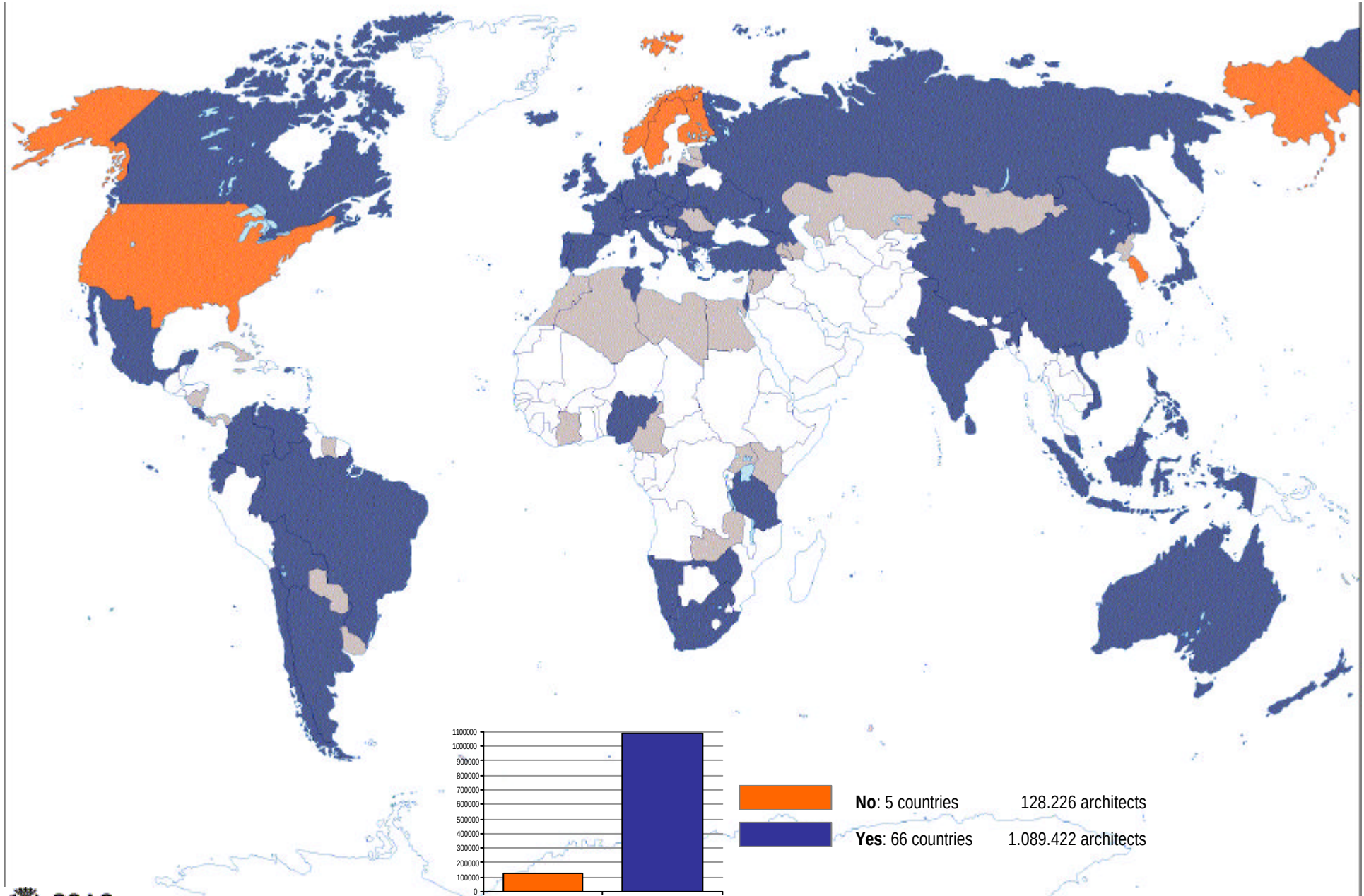
14 AD, BG, CH, CO, HR, IL, IN, MY, NG, SG, SI, TN, US, ZW



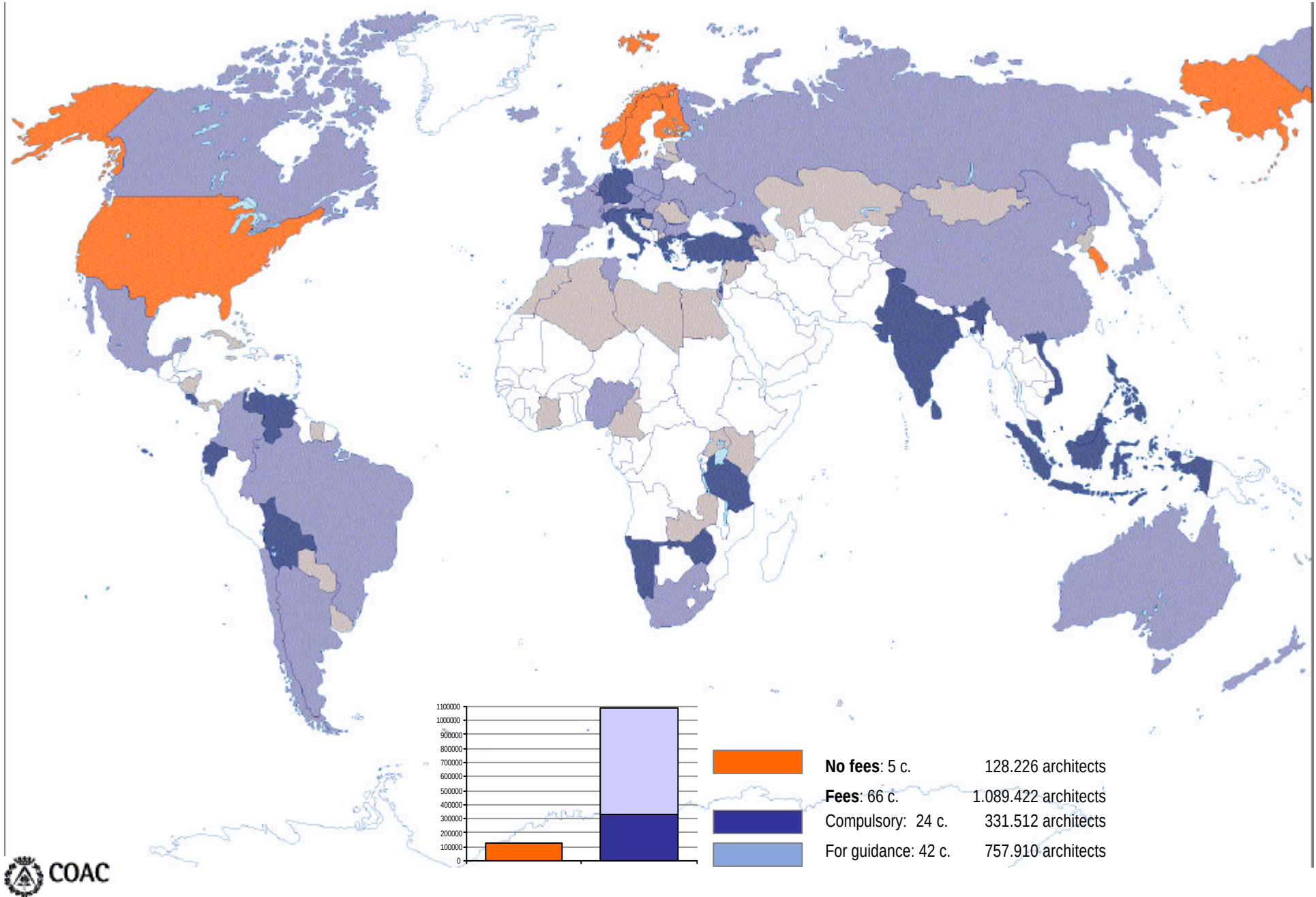
PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Obligatory insurance



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Existence of fee scales



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Compulsory Fees



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Fees: Body that publishes them

Professional or registering body

Government or governmental body

Both professional and governmental body

Not defined

No fees

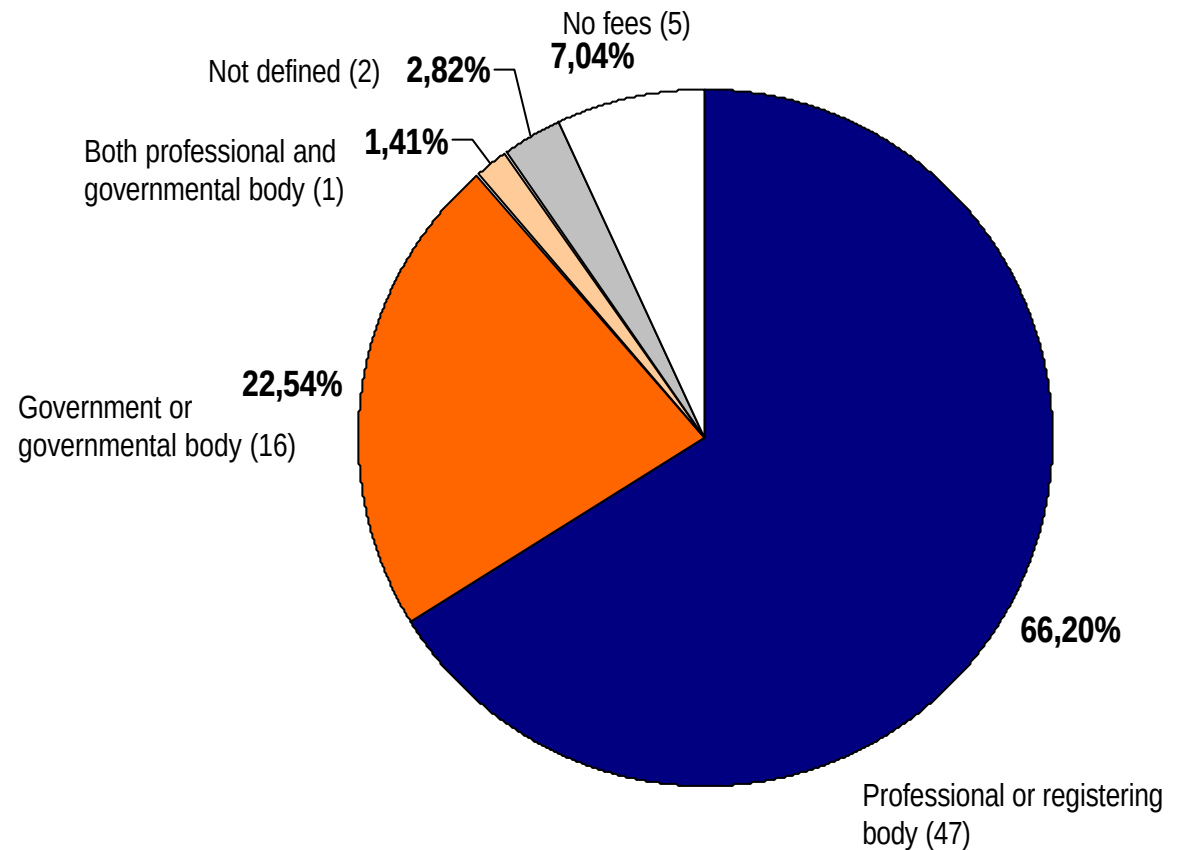
47 AD, AN, AR, AT, AU, BE, BG, BO, BR, CA, CH, CL, CO, CR, CZ, DK, EC, ES, HK, HU, IE, IL, IN, IS, LK, LT, MT, MU, MX, MY, NA, NL, NZ, PH, PL, PR, PS, SG, SI, SK, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UK, VE, ZA

16 CN, DE, FR, GE, GR, HR, IT, JP, LU, MD, MO, NG, PT, RU, UA, VN

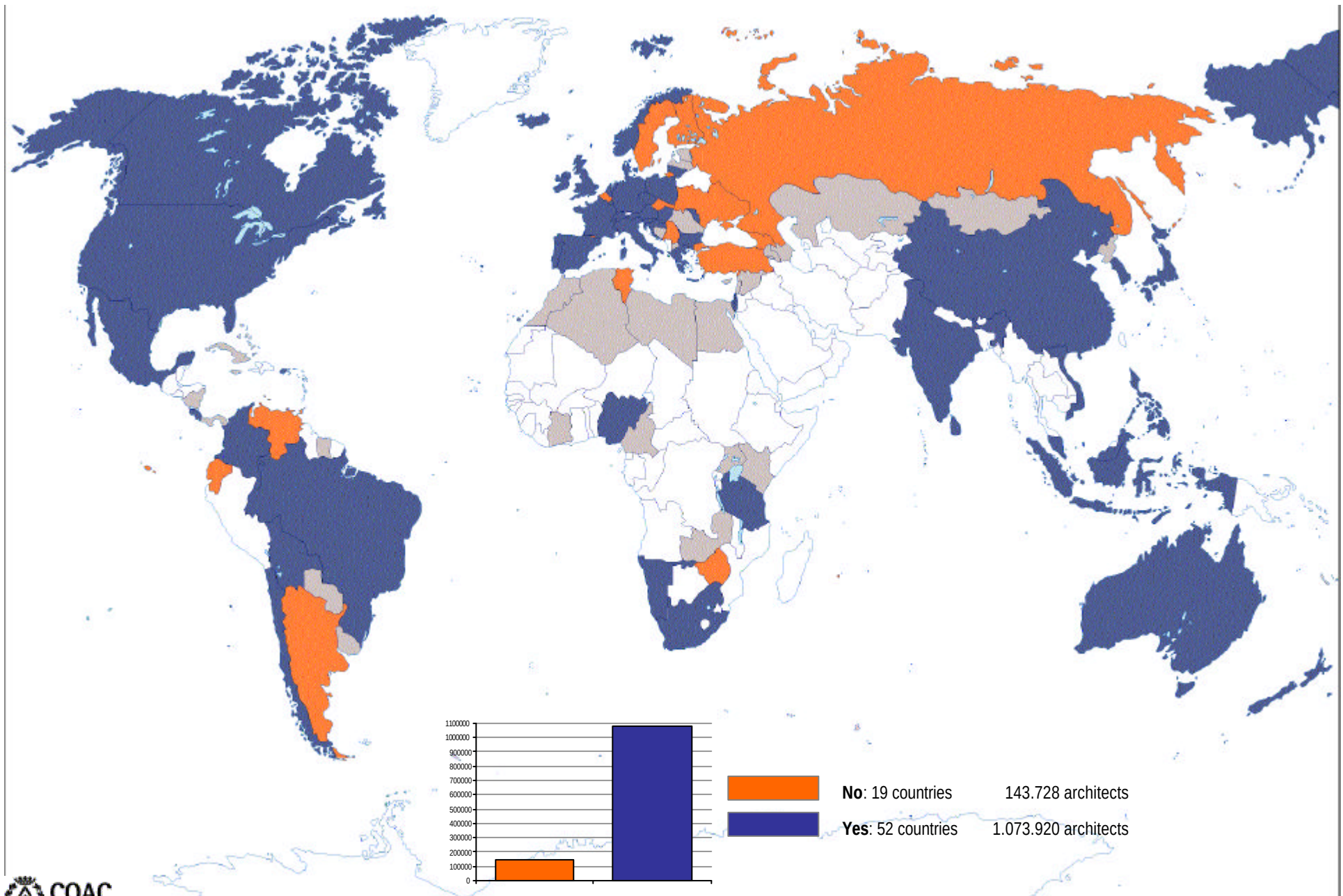
1 ID

2 YU, ZW

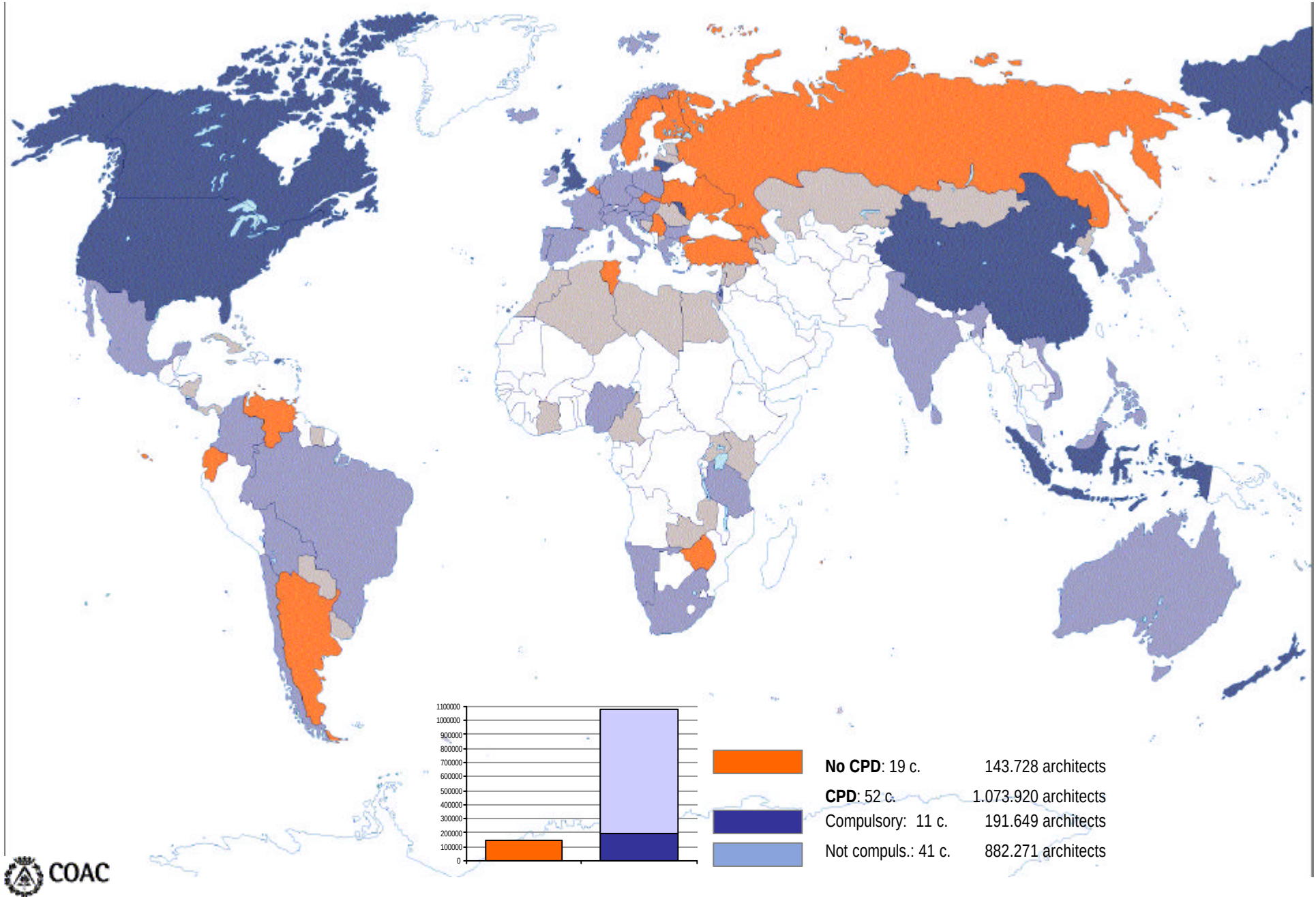
5 FI, KR, NO, SE, US



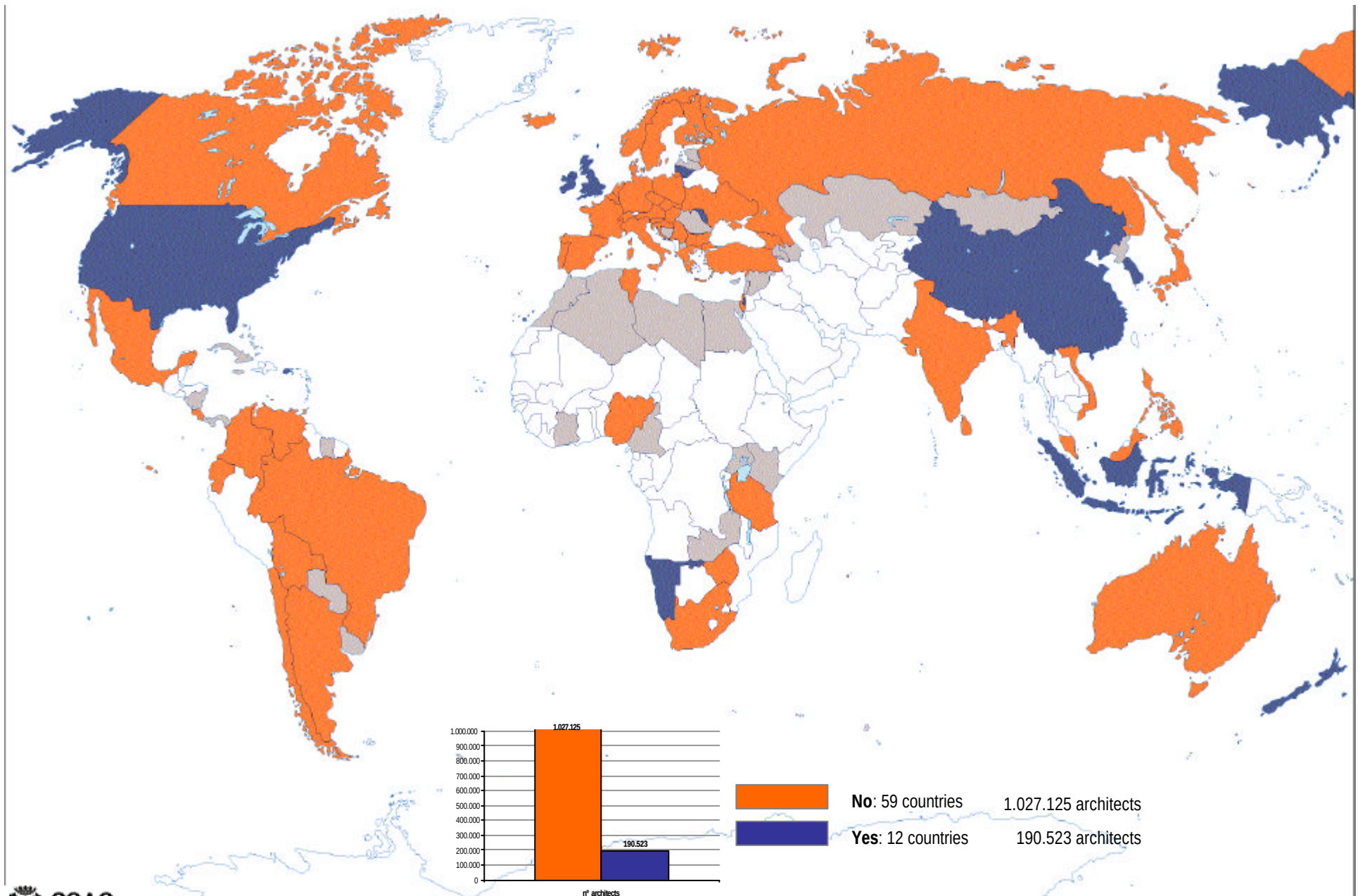
PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Existence of CPD



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Compulsory CPD

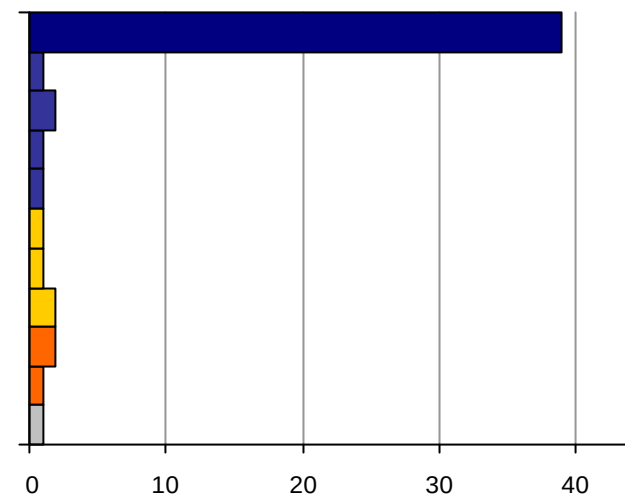


PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - CPD Structured and recorded



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Body organising CPD

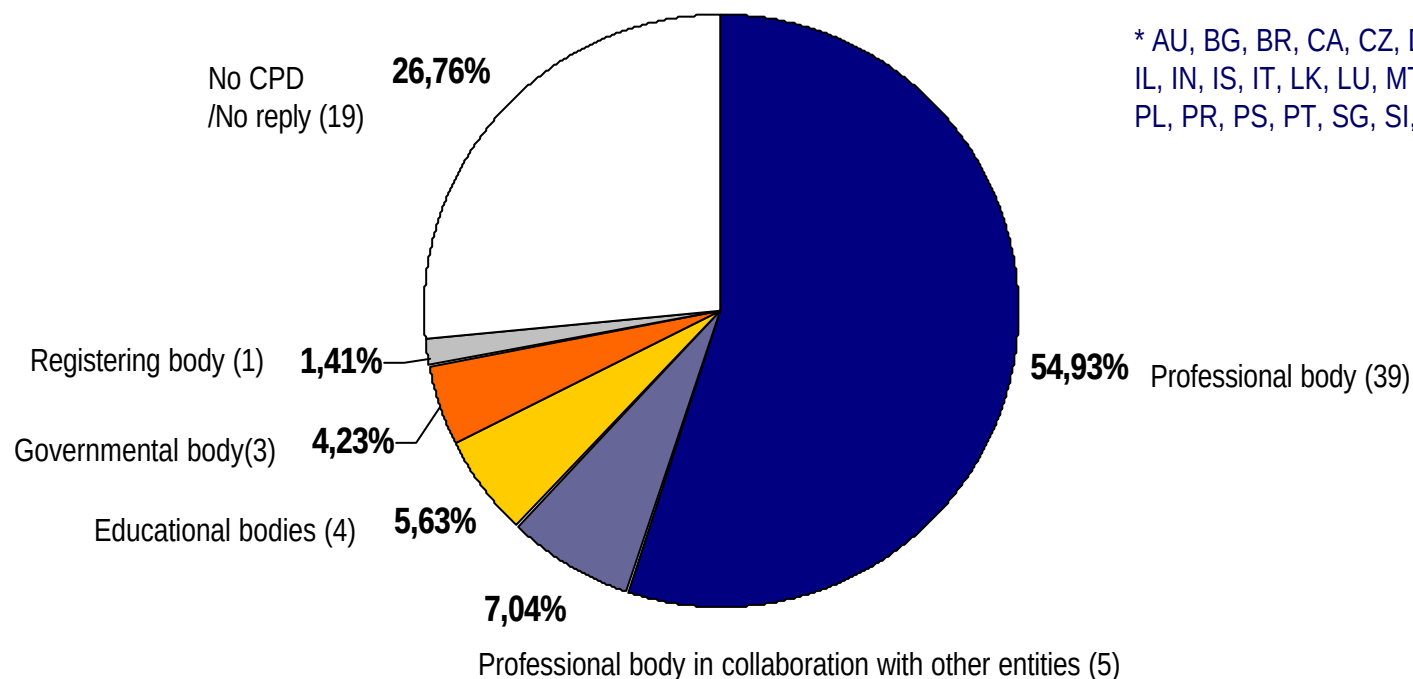
Professional body	39	*
Professional + specific registering body	1	TZ
Professional body + universities	2	CH, CR
Professional body + universities + other non educational bodies	1	BO
Professiona body + other (non specified) entities	1	AT
Universities	1	HU
Universities + Other Educational bodies	1	CL
Other Educational bodies	2	CO, KR
Government or governmental body	2	JP, MD
Government + professional body	1	LT
Registering body	1	CN



No CPD / No reply

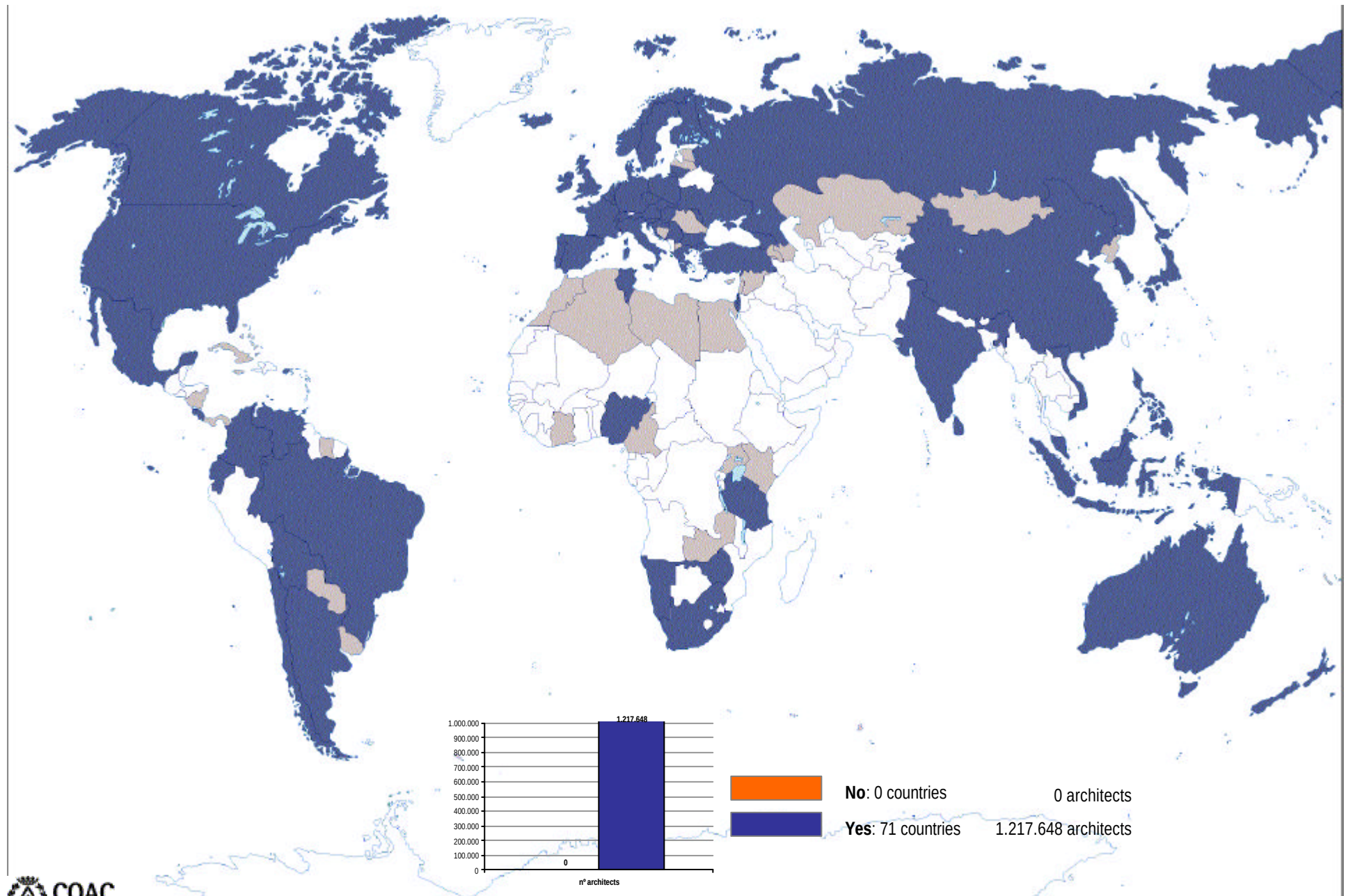
19

AD, AN, AR, BE, EC, FI, GE, MO, MU, RU,
SE, SK, TN, TR, TT, UA, VE, YU, ZW



* AU, BG, BR, CA, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, GR, HK, HR, ID, IE,
IL, IN, IS, IT, LK, LU, MT, MX, MY, NA, NG, NL, NO, NZ, PH,
PL, PR, PS, PT, SG, SI, UK, US, VN, ZA

PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE - Code of Ethics



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE – Body regulating code of ethics

Professional and/or registering body

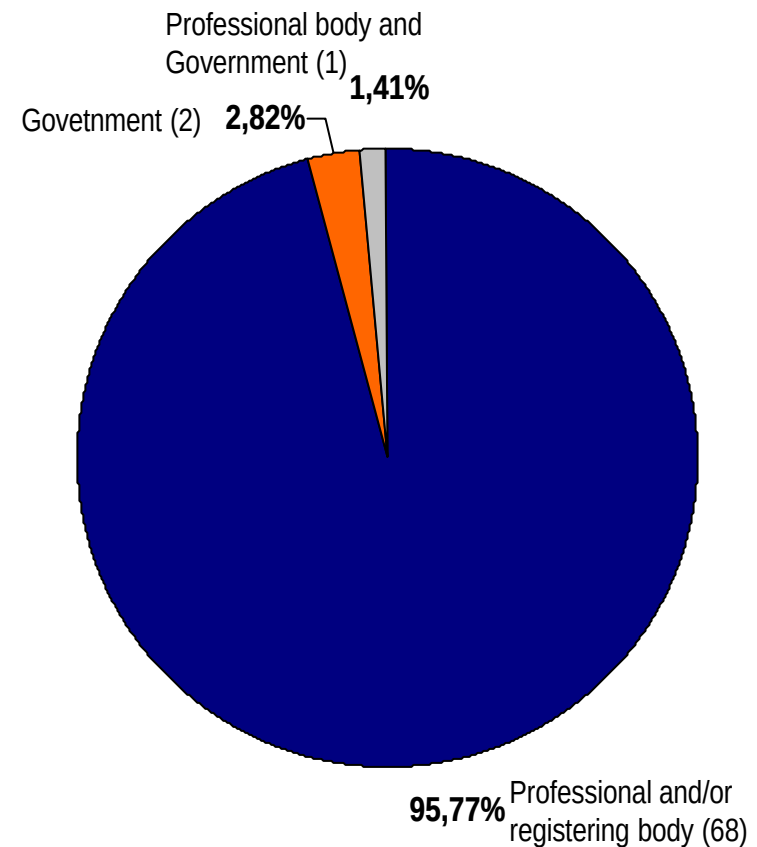
68 AD, AN, AR, AT, AU, BE, BG, BO, BR, CA, CH, CL, CO, CR, CZ, DE, DK, EC, ES, FI, FR, GE, GR, HK, HR, HU, ID, IE, IL, IN, IS, IT, KR, LK, LT, LU, MD, MO, MT, MU, MX, MY, NA, NG, NL, NO, NZ, PH, PL, PR, PS, PT, RU, SE, SG, SI, SK, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UK, US, VE, VN, YU, ZA, ZW

Government

2 CN, JP

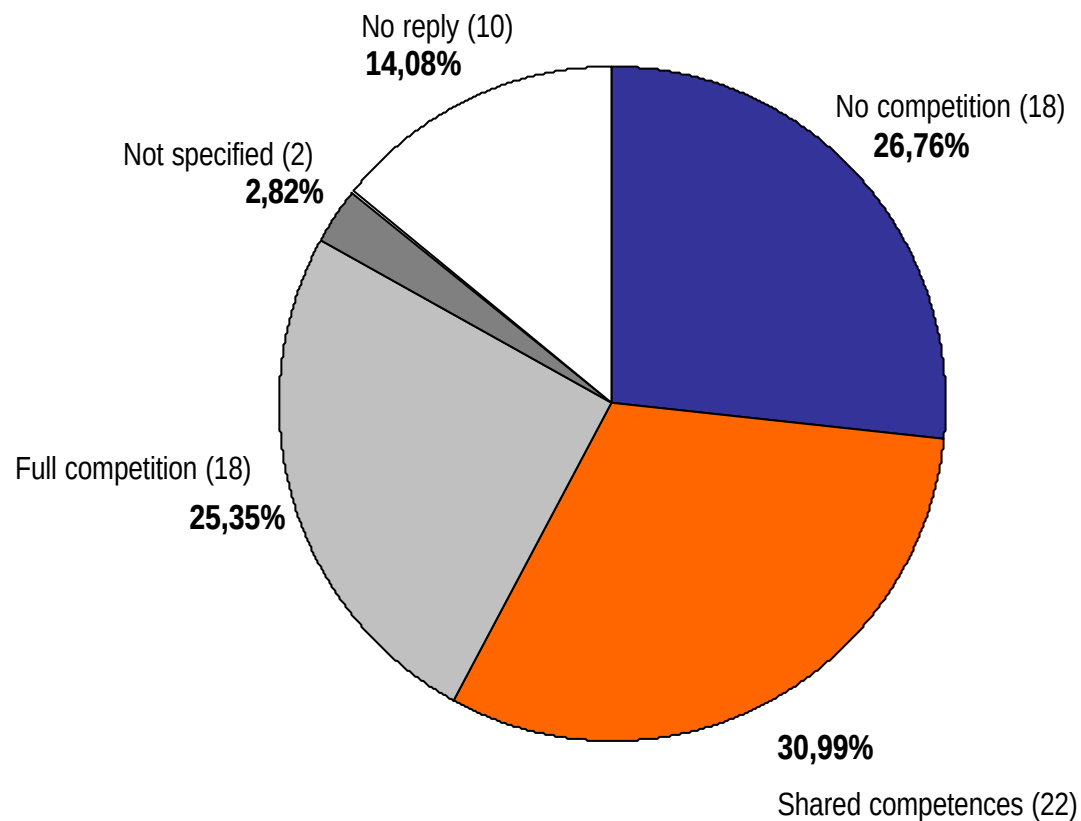
Professional body + Government

1 TN



PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE Other professionals

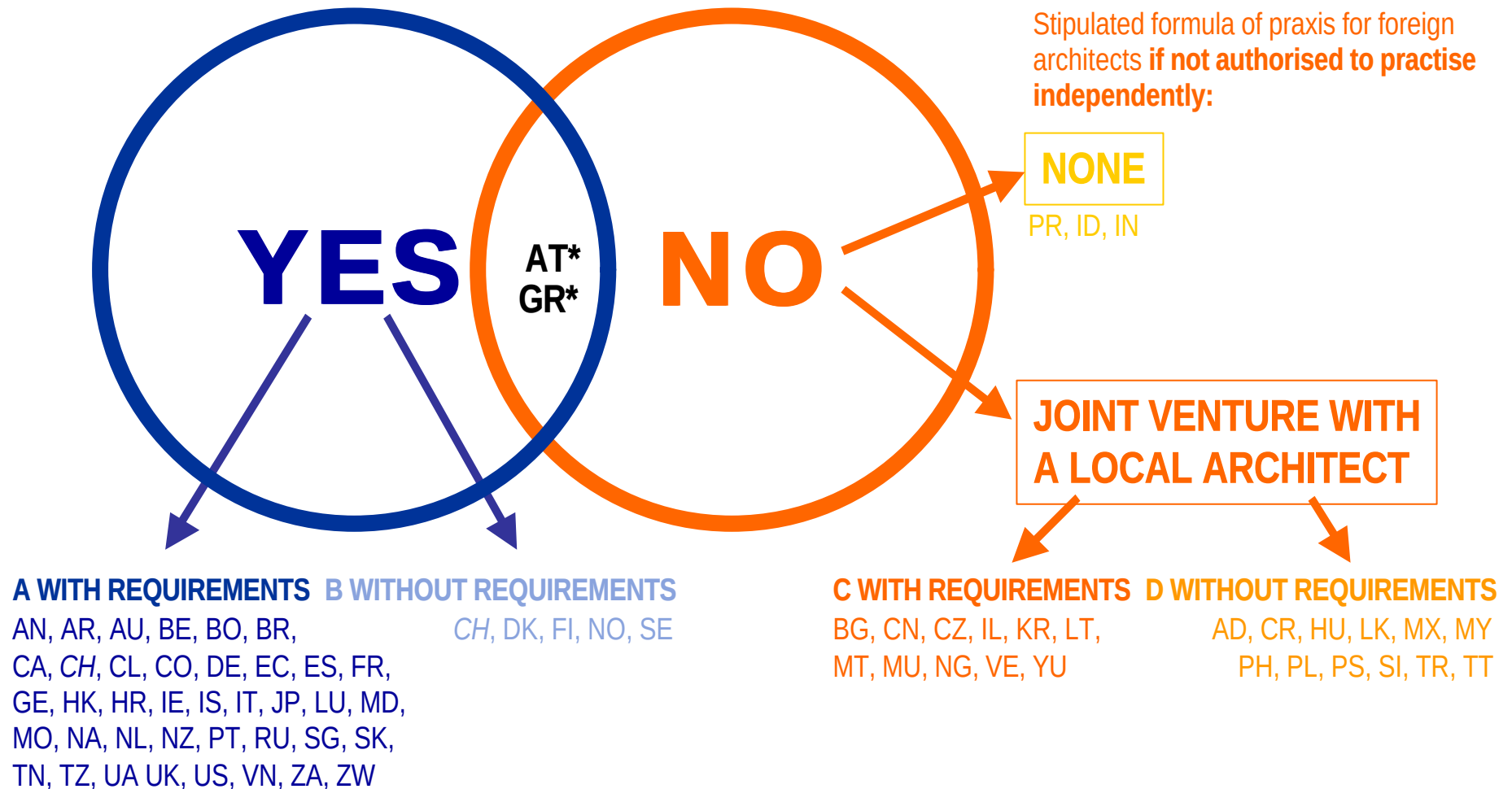
No competition	19	AU, BE, BG, BO, ID, IN, KR, LT, LU, MT, MO, MT, MY, PL, PS, TN, TT, TZ, VE
Shared competences in some types of projects	22	AD, AR, AT, BR, CL, CN, CR, CZ, ES, FI, FR, GE, HR, JP, LK, MU, NA, NG, RU, SI, UA, ZA
Full competition	18	CA, DE, DK, GR, HK, IS, IT, NO, NZ, PH, PR, PT, SE, SK, TR, UK, VN, YU
Not specified	2	CO, CR



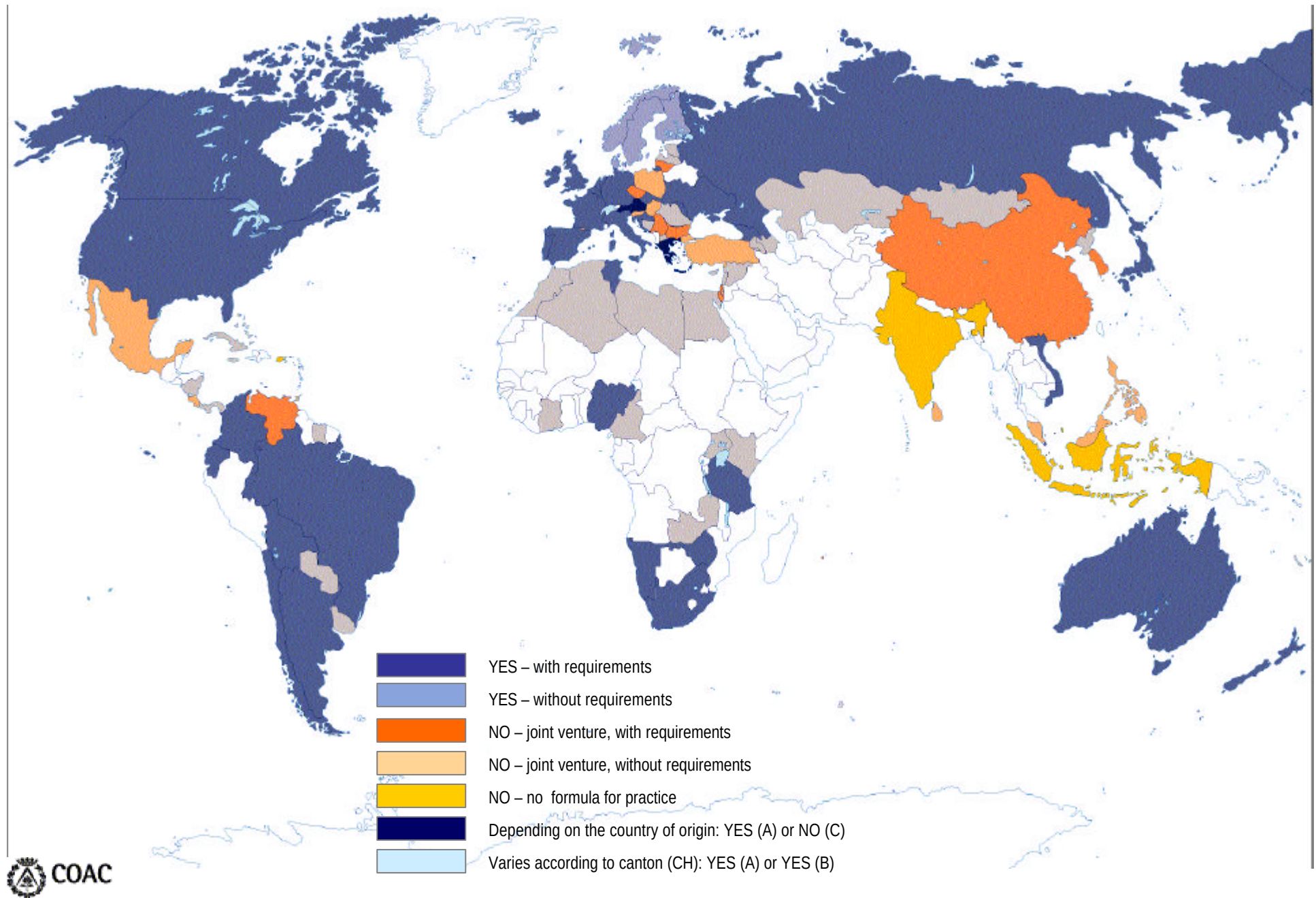
FOREIGN ARCHITECTS

FOREIGN ARCHITECTS Diagram

Can a foreign architect practise independently?



FOREIGN ARCHITECTS Can a foreign architect practice independently?



FOREIGN ARCHITECTS A) Requirements for independent practice

	AN	AR	AT	AU	BE	BO	BR	CA	CH	CL	CO	DE	EC	ES	FR	GE	GR	HK	HR	IE
TO BE PRESENTED																				
Arch, qualification / proof of equivalent																				
Academic record																				
Proof of internship / experience																				
Successful completion of examinations																				
Proof of leg. pract. in country of origin																				
Clean disciplinary record																				
Solvency																				
Insurance policy																				
Reciprocity with the country of origin																				
Interview																				
Curriculum / portfolio																				
Others																				
IN ORDER TO																				
Have title recognised																				
Get registered / obtain license																				
BY																				
Government or governmental body																				
Prof. body or non-gov. register																				
University																				
Others																				

	IS	IT	JP	LU	MD	MO	NA	NZ	PT	RU	SG	SK	TN	TZ	UA	UK	US	VN	ZA	ZW
TO BE PRESENTED																				
Arch, qualification / proof of equivalent																				
Academic record																				
Proof of internship / experience																				
Successful completion of examinations																				
Proof of leg. pract. in country of origin																				
Clean disciplinary record																				
Solvency																				
Insurance policy																				
Reciprocity with the country of origin																				
Interview																				
Curriculum / portfolio																				
Others																				
IN ORDER TO																				
Have title recognised																				
Get registered / obtain license																				
BY																				
Government or governmental body																				
Prof. body or non-gov. register																				
University																				
Others																				

FOREIGN ARCHITECTS C) Requirements for joint venture

	BG	CN	CZ	IL	KR	LT	MT	MU	NG	VE	YU
TO BE PRESENTED											
Arch, qualification / proof of equivalent											
Academic record											
Proof of internship / experience											
Successful completion of examinations											
Proof of leg. pract. in country of origin											
Clean disciplinary record											
Solvency											
Insurance policy											
Reciprocity with the country of origin											
Interview											
Curriculum / portfolio											
Others											
IN ORDER TO											
Have title recognised											
Get registered / obtain license											
BY											
Government or governmental body											
Prof. body or non-gov. register											
University											
Others											

The PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE STANDARDS RESEARCH

**is being carried out for the UIA Professional Practice Commission
and on behalf of the Union's Spanish Section by the**

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